The Venezuelan Crisis

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About the Latam-Wide Poll by AtlasIntel

AtlasIntel's Latam-Wide poll was designed to provide robust estimates of public opinion for the entire adult population of Latin Americans living in the Americas, including the United States and Canada.

Most public opinion polling conducted worldwide is focused on national-level estimates. In the context of regional, continental or global challenges, this approach has inherent limitations: polling in smaller nations will inherently be more limited or entirely missing and integrating results obtained from country-level studies into a holistic view will be hampered by methodological issues related to geographical coverage, question comparability, data quality and initial sampling approaches.

AtlasIntel's Random Digital Recruitment (Atlas RDR) methodology surpasses such challenges by defining a **supranational sampling frame**: a single, unified list of criteria that allows for the **inclusion of every possible Latin American adult living anywhere in the Americas as eligible for inclusion in the poll** — before any country-level quotas or stratification are applied.

Whenever applicable, the systematic oversampling of smaller population sub-groups, re-adjusted to their true weights in the final sample calibration, enables the estimation of key results within reduced margins of error.

The Atlas Latam-Wide poll provides a snapshot of public opinion among Latin Americans that is at the same time representative of the entire universe and sufficiently granular to allow for the comparison of key demographics, countries, and regions. **The Atlas Latam-Wide poll provides a novel and assertive benchmark of what all Latin Americans think**, providing an equal voice to citizens from regions and backgrounds that are otherwise systematically omitted from public opinion research.

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0 Methodology and sample profile

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Methodology: Atlas RDR

Atlas Random Digital Recruitment [RDR] is a methodology developed by AtlasIntel to calibrate robust samples, representative of the target population.

The method seeks to address sources of bias and possible over-or underrepresentation of specific demographic groups.

Respondents are recruited organically during routine web browsing in geolocated territories on any device (smartphones, tablets, laptops or PCs).

Compared to face-to-face surveys, **RDR avoids the possible psychological impact of human interaction on the respondent at the time of the interview**: the respondent can answer the questionnaire under conditions of full anonymity, without fear of causing a negative impression to the interviewer or to people who may eventually be listening to the answers shared during the interview.

Compared to telephone surveys based on Random Digit Dialing (RDD), **the RDR method allows for granular mapping of non-response patterns**, so that biases arising from variable non-response rates can be adequately addressed during the process of building each sample.

To ensure representativeness at the national level, the AtlasIntel samples are post-stratified using an iterative algorithm on a minimum set of target variables: gender, age group, education level, income level, region, and previous electoral behavior. The samples resulting from the post-stratification process match the profile of the target adult population.

Sample profile

TARGET POPULATION

Latin American adult population

SAMPLE SIZE

6.757 respondents

2.777 respondents (Venezuela)
3.980 respondents (rest of Latin America)

METHODOLOGY

Random Digital Recruitment (Atlas RDR)

MARGIN OF ERROR

±1 p.p.

±2 p.p. (Venezuela)

CONFIDENCE LEVEL FOR ESTIMATING THE MARGIN OF ERROR
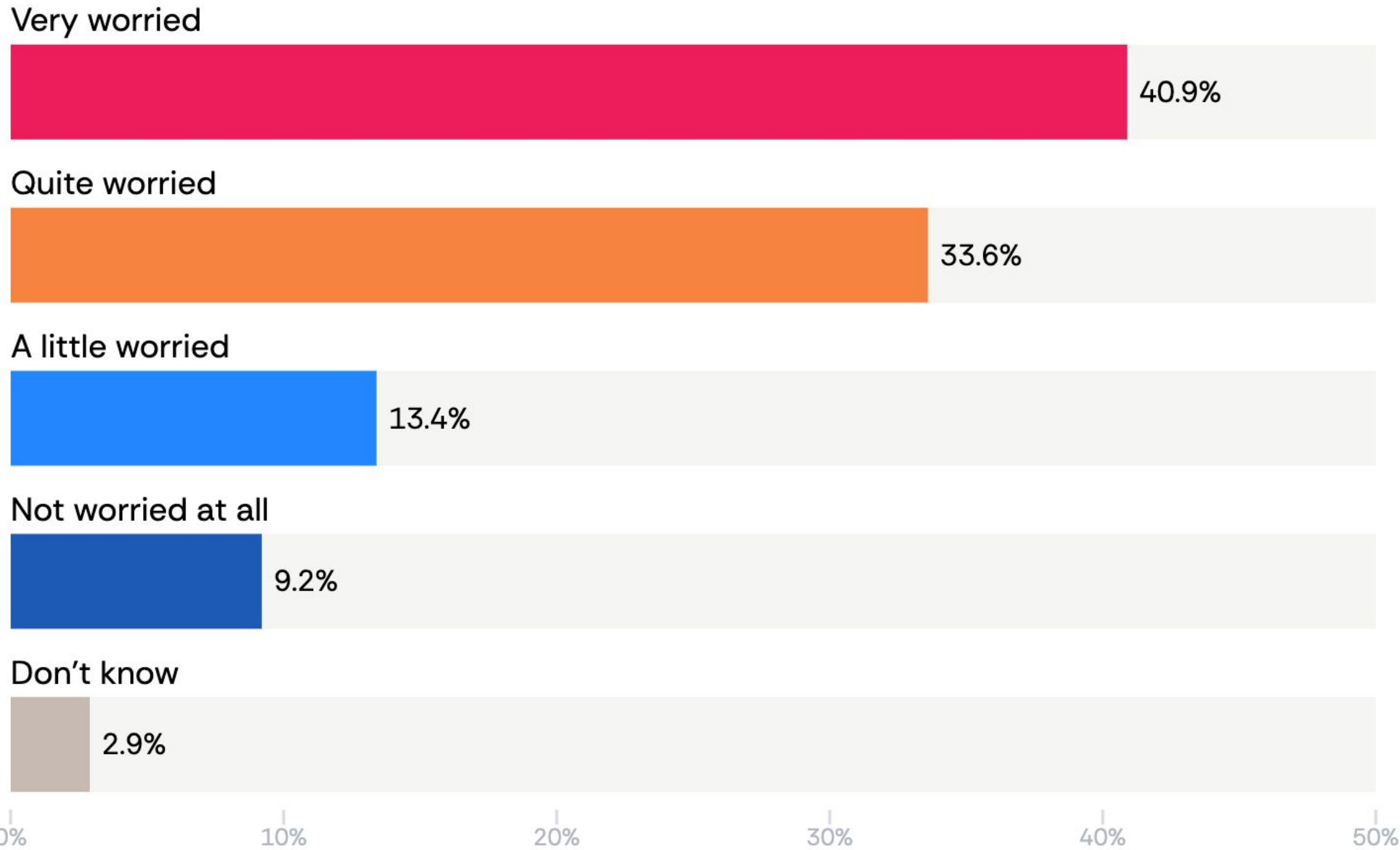
95%

POLLING PERIOD

22/10/2025-28/10/2025

GENDER

Female	51.5%
Male	48.5%

AGE

45 – 59	22.2%
25 – 34	20.6%
35 – 44	20.6%
60 – 100	19.3%
16 – 24	17.2%

INCOME QUINTILE

Q1 — Inferior	19.4%
Q2 — Medium–Inferior	19.5%
Q3 — Medium	19.2%
Q4 — Medium–Superior	20.9%
Q5 — Superior	20.9%

EDUCATION

No college degree	71.9%
College degree	28.1%

REGION

Brazil	32.5%
Mexico	18.0%
Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	8.7%
Central America	8.0%
USA & Canada	7.4%
Colombia	7.3%
Argentina	6.2%
Venezuela	4.2%
Chile	3.2%
Caribbean	2.4%
Paraguay & Uruguay	2.1%

Margin of Error

GENDER	MARGIN OF ERROR
Male	±2p.p.
Female	±2p.p.

AGE	MARGIN OF ERROR
16-24	±4p.p.
25-34	±3p.p.
35-44	±3p.p.
45-59	±2p.p.
60-100	±2p.p.

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	MARGIN OF ERROR
College degree	±1p.p.
No college degree	±2p.p.

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1 Perceptions of the current situation in Venezuela

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How worried are you about the current political and social situation affecting Venezuela?

Very worried
40.9%

Quite worried
33.6%

A little worried
13.4%

Not worried at all
9.2%

Don't know
2.9%

0%   10%   20%   30%   40%   50%

How worried are you about the current political and social situation affecting Venezuela?

[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Very worried	39.5	42.3	30.7	43.3	43.8	42.1	43.1	41.6	40.7
Quite worried	33.4	33.7	44.5	28.6	28.5	30.5	38.1	32.8	33.9
A little worried	15.7	11.3	17.1	11.4	13.5	14.8	10.6	10.7	14.5
Not worried at all	9.8	8.7	4.1	11.4	10.6	11.9	6.8	13.3	7.6
Don't know	1.6	4	3.6	5.3	3.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	3.4

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Very worried	57.8	39.9	48	44.9	40.4	32.4	39.7	40.4	75.3
Quite worried	26.2	34	26.7	25.1	37.8	41.1	36.5	33.8	16.9
A little worried	8.6	13.7	13.1	14.9	15	14	10.4	13.6	3.7
Not worried at all	3.6	9.6	5.8	11.4	4	12.1	12.3	9.3	3.6
Don't know	3.9	2.8	6.5	3.8	2.9	0.5	1.1	2.9	0.5

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Very worried	53.4	38.6	45.7	18.1	36.3	40.1	50.5	42.5	48.5	42.6
Quite worried	32.4	45.9	44.9	42.4	29.8	23.9	29.7	35.8	22.2	31.6
A little worried	9.1	9.5	7.2	15.5	17.3	18.2	10.7	15.6	17.7	14.2
Not worried at all	4.8	4.9	1.7	21.5	16.2	9.1	3.6	4.2	2.6	10.4
Don't know	0.3	1	0.5	2.6	0.4	8.7	5.4	1.9	9	1.1

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Very worried	46.9	44.8	52.2	39.4	36.5	35.4	36.4
Quite worried	22.1	24.3	34.4	29.1	29.7	38.7	41
A little worried	20.2	16.8	2.9	14.8	18.4	15.6	6.4
Not worried at all	6.2	8	8	5.8	8	9.8	15.7
Don't know	4.5	6.2	2.4	11	7.4	0.6	0.5

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How worried are you about each of the following aspects of the crisis affecting Venezuela?
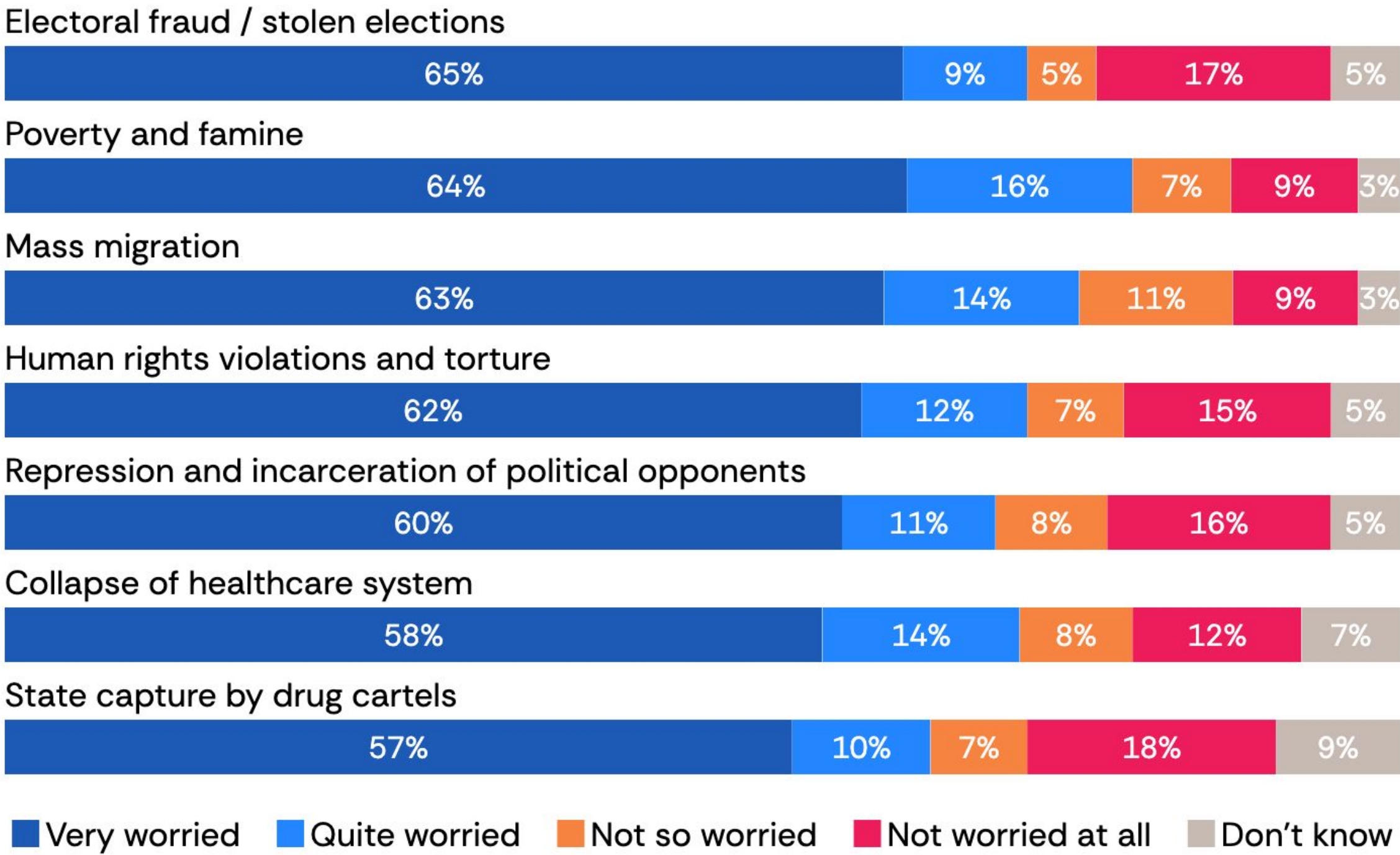
Electoral fraud / stolen elections

| 65% | 9% | 5% | 17% | 5% |

Poverty and famine

| 64% | 16% | 7% | 9% | 3% |

Mass migration

| 63% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 3% |

Human rights violations and torture

| 62% | 12% | 7% | 15% | 5% |

Repression and incarceration of political opponents

| 60% | 11% | 8% | 16% | 5% |

Collapse of healthcare system

| 58% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 7% |

State capture by drug cartels

| 57% | 10% | 7% | 18% | 9% |

■ Very worried   ■ Quite worried   ■ Not so worried   ■ Not worried at all   ■ Don't know

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In your opinion, who is the chief responsible for the humanitarian crisis taking place in Venezuela which has resulted in the migration of over eight million people, approx. a quarter of the country's population?

The authoritarian regime of Nicolás Maduro

67.4%

The policies of the United States

19.9%

The political opposition in Venezuela

4.2%

Someone else

2.1%

Don't know

6.5%

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%
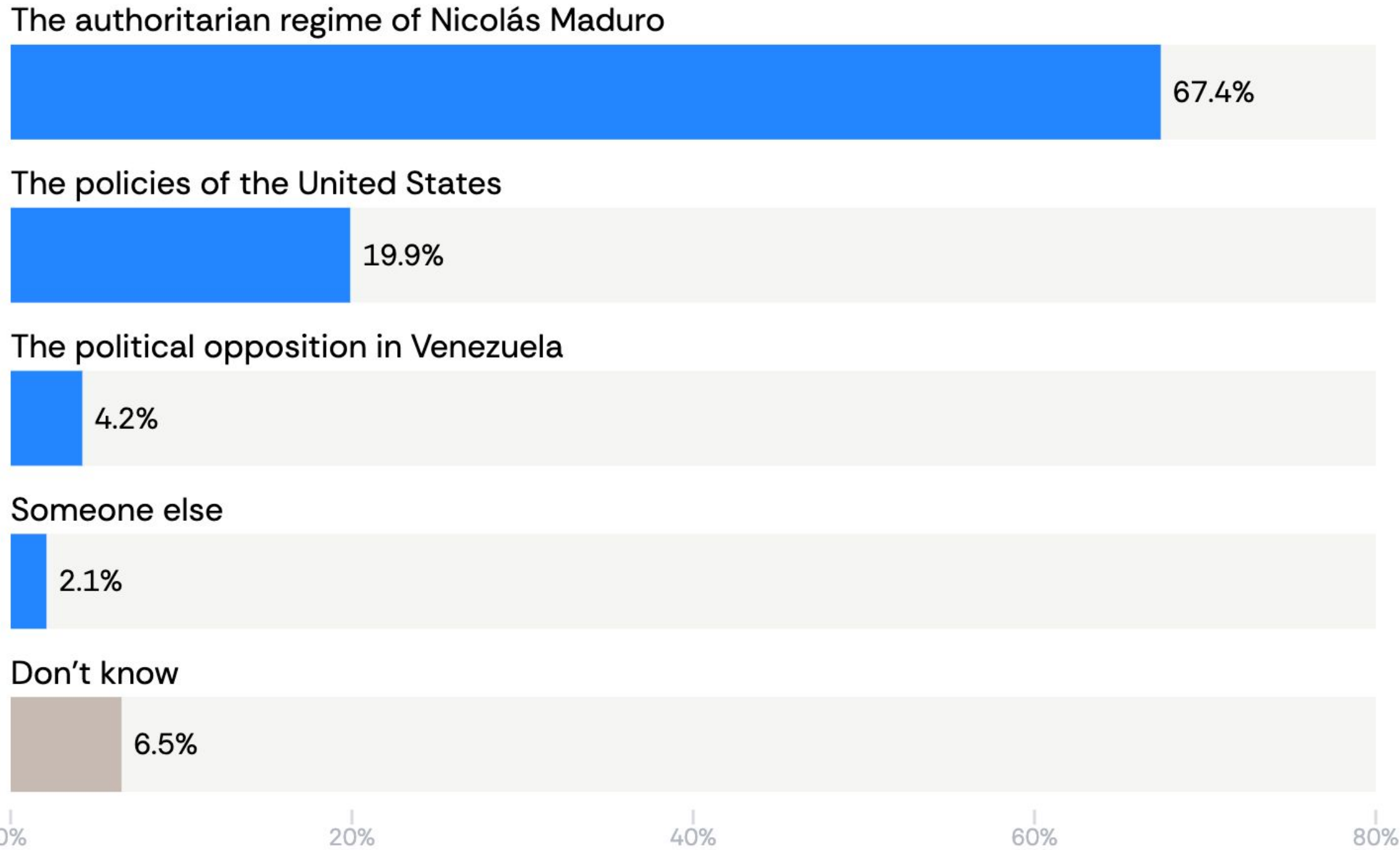
In your opinion, who is the chief responsible for the humanitarian crisis taking place in Venezuela which has resulted in the migration of over eight million people, approx. a quarter of the country's population?   [crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
The authoritarian reg	65.4	69.3	58.3	61.3	67.1	76.7	72	59.3	70.6
The policies of the Ur	23	16.9	19.7	18.4	19.5	19.2	22.5	31.8	15.2
Don't know	3.3	9.5	14.4	10.1	5.8	1.9	1.5	2.5	8
The political oppositi	5.3	3.2	2.4	9	4.7	1.7	3	4.1	4.2
Someone else	3	1.2	5.2	1.3	3	0.5	1	2.2	2

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
The authoritarian reg	61.1	67.8	65.6	75	65.1	62.8	68.8	67.2	82.1
The policies of the Ur	6.7	20.7	13.9	9.5	24.7	26.4	24	20.1	5.1
Don't know	21.5	5.5	11	7.7	4	7.6	2.3	6.5	5.6
The political oppositi	6.1	4.1	5.6	3.1	6.1	2.6	3.8	4.2	4
Someone else	4.6	1.9	4	4.7	0.1	0.7	1.1	2.1	3.2

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
The authoritarian reg	95.3	83.9	75.1	44.4	18.3	70.7	52.6	66	72.3	64.9
The policies of the Ur	1.4	2.3	14.7	48.3	70.3	4.9	7.4	6.1	6.5	27.5
Don't know	0.5	10.1	0.4	2.4	3.4	15.6	27.9	12.9	8.5	2.7
The political oppositi	2.8	1.2	7.7	4.3	6.1	4.5	7.1	15	9.5	4
Someone else	0	2.7	2.1	0.6	1.9	4.3	5.1	0	3.1	0.8

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
The authoritarian reg	80.7	76.5	60.5	77.4	79.4	70.4	53.6
The policies of the Ur	5.8	4.2	12.8	10.4	7.6	23.7	40
Don't know	4.2	12.6	21.2	8.8	7.9	2	1.2
The political oppositi	5.3	3.6	5.4	0.3	5.2	2.7	2.5
Someone else	4.1	3.1	0.2	3.1	0	1.1	2.8

In your opinion, is Venezuela a democracy or a dictatorship?
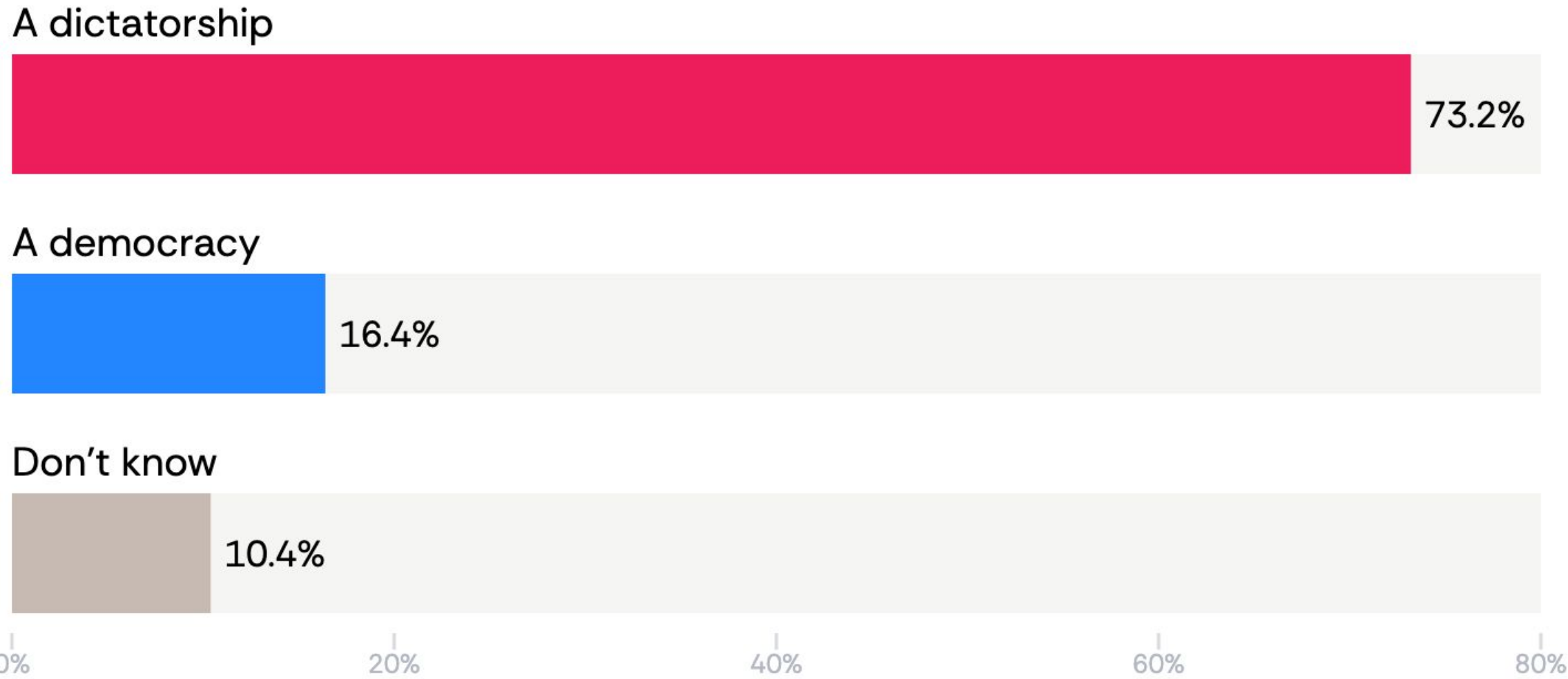
A dictatorship
73.2%

A democracy
16.4%

Don't know
10.4%

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%

54.5 ▬▬▬ 82

In your opinion, is Venezuela a democracy or a dictatorship?

	A dictatorship	A democracy	Don't know
All venezuelans	63%	15.7%	21.4%
Venezuelan residents	54.4%	18.2%	27.3%
Venezuelan diaspora	82.8%	9.8%	7.4%
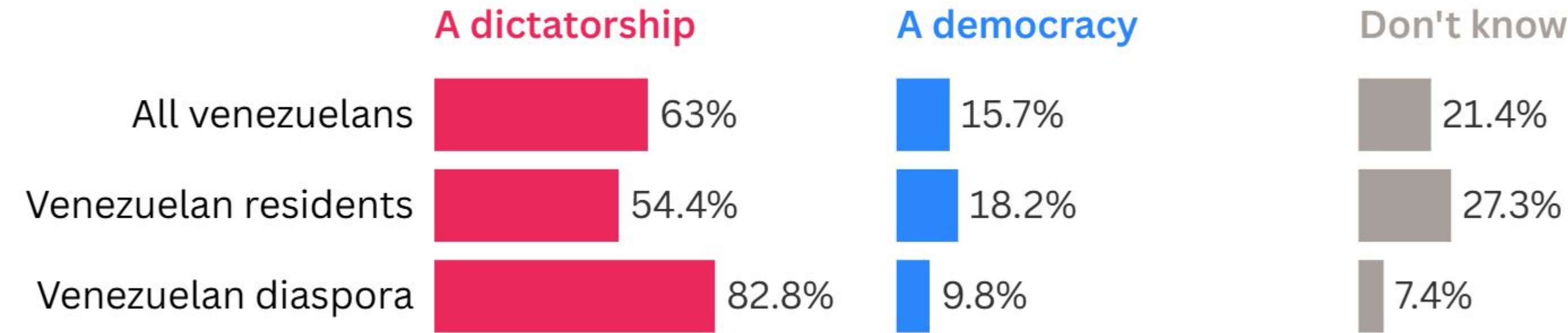
In your opinion, is Venezuela a democracy or a dictatorship?
[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
A dictatorship	74.5	72	67.3	72	70.8	80.5	74.1	65	76.4
A democracy	18.2	14.7	12	14.4	17.2	15.7	22.3	27	12.2
Don't know	7.3	13.3	20.7	13.6	12	3.8	3.6	8	11.3

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
A dictatorship	63	73.8	69.9	82.3	74.4	66.1	73.9	73.1	82.8
A democracy	15.7	16.4	13.9	6.1	20.9	20.6	19.9	16.5	9.8
Don't know	21.4	9.7	16.2	11.6	4.6	13.3	6.3	10.4	7.4

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
A dictatorship	93.9	84.9	83.2	60	36.9	73	54.5	78.5	74.1	71.7
A democracy	5.8	4.6	15.9	28.9	47.9	7.5	18.2	9	13.8	23.5
Don't know	0.3	10.5	0.9	11.1	15.2	19.6	27.3	12.5	12.1	4.8

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
A dictatorship	76.9	78	56.5	77.2	84.4	82	62.1
A democracy	11.8	4.3	22.6	12.5	7.5	10.5	32.7
Don't know	11.3	17.7	20.9	10.2	8.1	7.5	5.2

What is your opinion on the most recent presidential election in Venezuela, in which Nicolas Maduro was proclaimed president for a new term?

The election was stolen

72.3%

The election was free and fair

15.2%

Don't know

12.6%

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%

55.6 ▬▬▬▬ 80.4

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What is your opinion on the most recent presidential election in Venezuela, in which Nicolas Maduro was proclaimed president for a new term?

	The election was stolen	The election was free and fair	Don't know
All venezuelans	64.9%	11.7%	23.4%
Venezuelan residents	55.6%	13.7%	30.7%
Venezuelan diaspora	86.7%	6.7%	6.7%
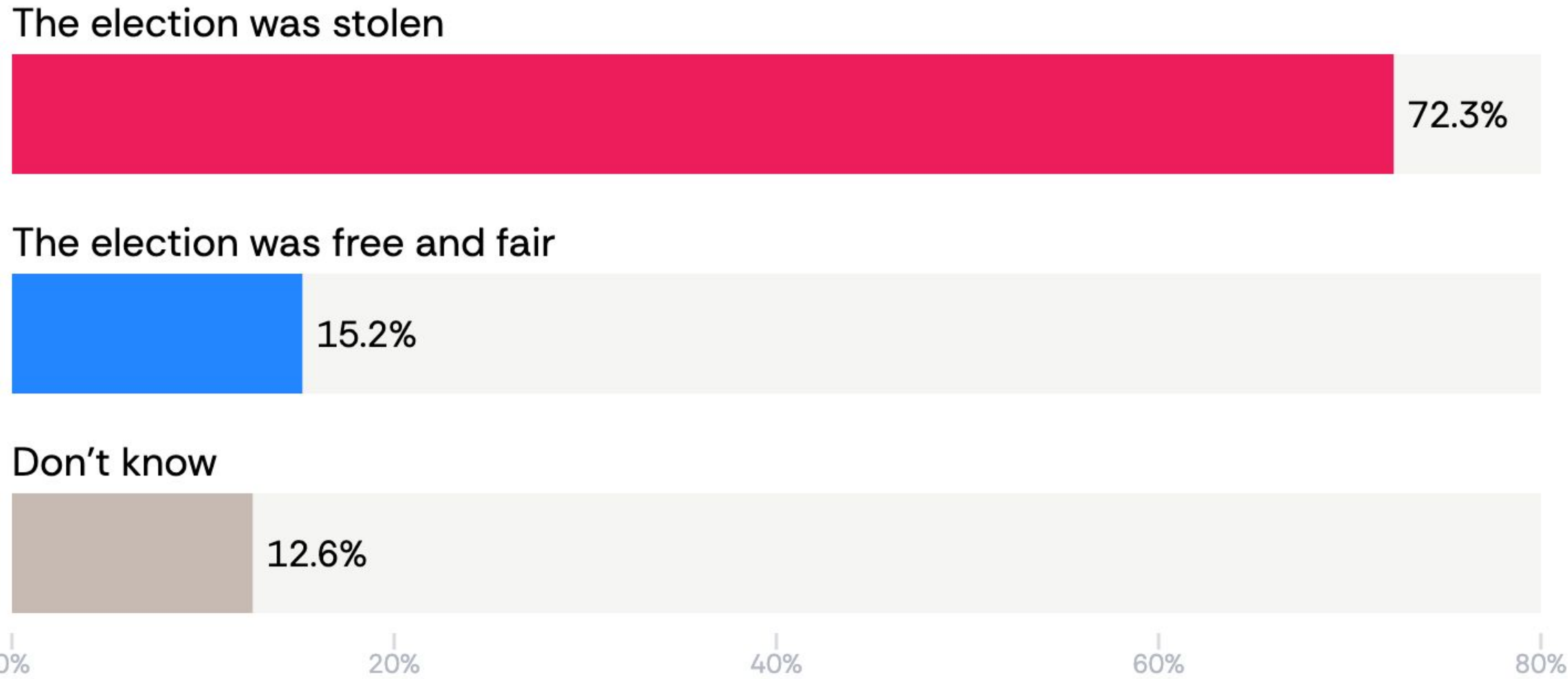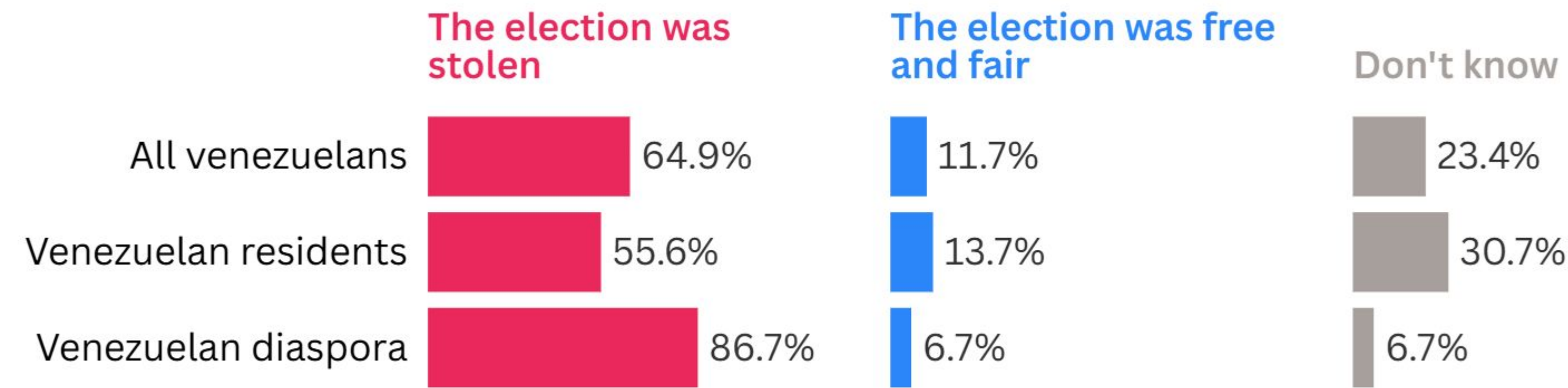
What is your opinion on the most recent presidential election in Venezuela, in which Nicolas Maduro was proclaimed president for a new term? [crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
The election was stol	74.3	70.4	70.6	67.6	69.9	78.2	74.6	63.4	75.7
The election was free	16.8	13.7	11.2	12.8	15.8	16.1	19.5	25.2	11.3
Don't know	9	15.9	18.3	19.6	14.3	5.7	5.9	11.4	13

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
The election was stol	64.9	72.7	70.8	80.2	74.3	65.6	71.1	72	86.7
The election was free	11.7	15.4	11.6	6.6	17.6	19.6	19.8	15.3	6.7
Don't know	23.4	11.9	17.6	13.2	8.1	14.9	9	12.7	6.6

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
The election was stol	93.9	84.9	84.4	57.5	33.8	71.9	55.6	72.9	74.3	65.8
The election was free	4.2	4.6	11.4	30.3	47.2	5.9	13.7	9.7	8.2	21.8
Don't know	1.9	10.5	4.2	12.2	19	22.3	30.7	17.4	17.5	12.4

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
The election was stol	80.4	79.7	56.5	80.1	77	79.7	61.4
The election was free	9.3	2.2	22.5	12.4	7.5	11.3	30.6
Don't know	10.3	18.1	21	7.5	15.4	9	8

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2 Narco-state

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A number of high-ranking Venezuelan officials, including president Nicolás Maduro, have been indicted on drug trafficking charges in the United States and two nephews of Cilia Flores, the 1st lady of Venezuela, are currently serving prison sentences in Florida. In your opinion, are such drug charges brought by the United States against key leaders in the Maduro regime justified?
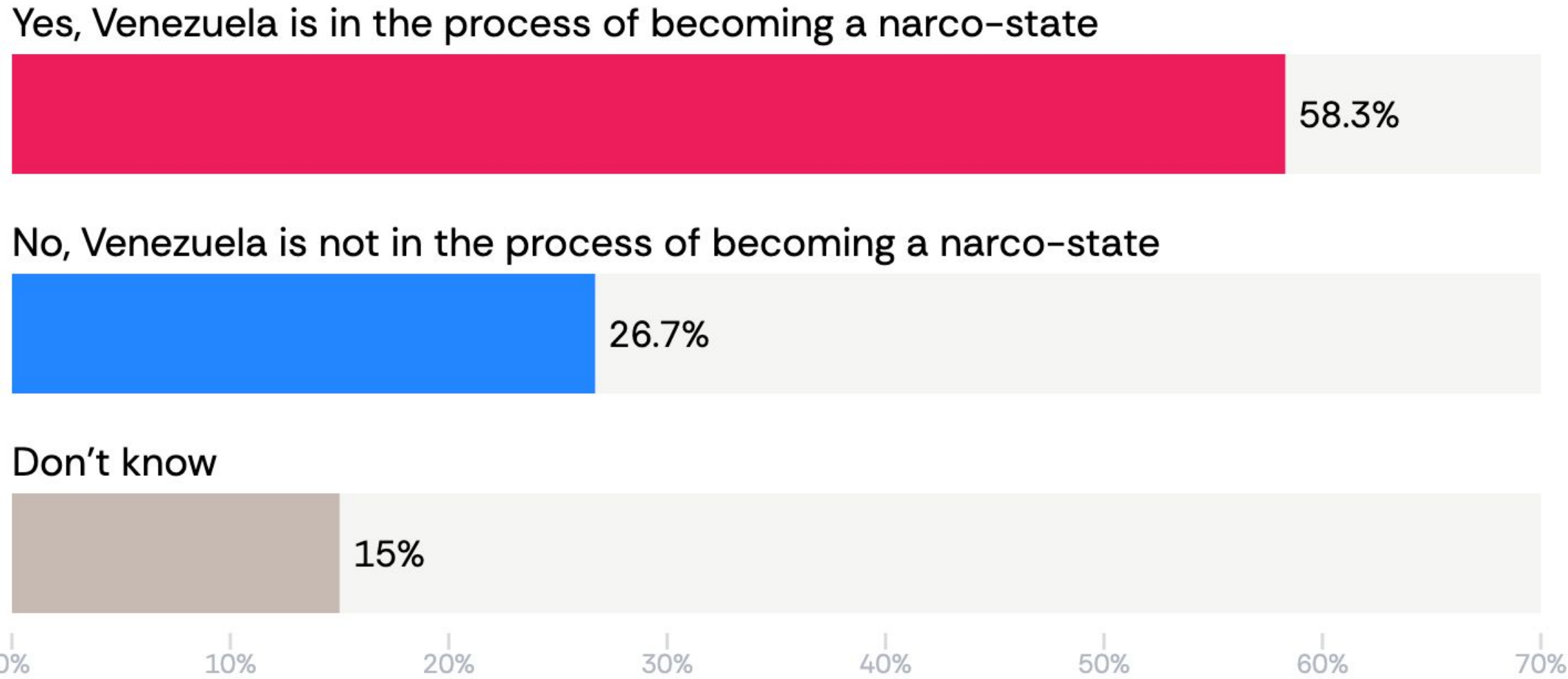
Yes, they are justified

57.1%

No, they are made up

23.8%

Don't know

19.1%

0%   10%   20%   30%   40%   50%   60%   70%

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A number of high-ranking Venezuelan officials, including president Nicolás Maduro, have been indicted on drug trafficking charges in the United States and two nephews of Cilia Flores, the 1st lady of Venezuela, are currently serving prison sentences in Florida. In your opinion, are such drug charges brought by the United States against key leaders in the Maduro regime justified?   [crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Yes, they are justified	56.2	58	51	43.5	54.9	69.9	64.9	53.2	58.6
No, they are made up	30.7	17.3	22.3	25.3	26.8	19.9	24.7	35.7	19.2
Don't know	13.1	24.7	26.6	31.2	18.3	10.2	10.4	11.1	22.2

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Yes, they are justified	48.9	57.6	51.1	63.9	59.5	57.1	54.3	56.8	76.3
No, they are made up	11	24.6	15.4	17.8	29.8	24.4	31	24	9.5
Don't know	40.1	17.8	33.5	18.3	10.7	18.5	14.7	19.2	14.2

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Yes, they are justified	91.6	77.4	66	25.1	7.5	55.3	37.6	60.3	53.6	56.2
No, they are made up	3	5.4	20.7	50.3	78.4	8.8	11.6	9.1	12.6	26.7
Don't know	5.4	17.2	13.3	24.6	14.1	35.9	50.7	30.6	33.8	17.1

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Yes, they are justified	69	55.2	55.5	57.8	73.1	58.8	53.4
No, they are made up	11.8	7.1	20.5	13.6	9.9	30.4	37.9
Don't know	19.2	37.8	24	28.6	17	10.8	8.6

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In your opinion, barring some type of external intervention, is Venezuela becoming a narco-state, i.e. a dictatorship fully controlled by drug cartels?

Yes, Venezuela is in the process of becoming a narco-state

58.3%

No, Venezuela is not in the process of becoming a narco-state

26.7%

Don't know

15%

0%   10%   20%   30%   40%   50%   60%   70%

23

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In your opinion, barring some type of external intervention, is Venezuela becoming a narco-state, i.e. a dictatorship fully controlled by drug cartels?
[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Yes, Venezuela is in the process of becoming	59.2	57.5	52.9	48.2	59.5	69.8	59.7	52.9	60.4
No, Venezuela is not in the process of becon	31.9	21.7	25	31.4	26.5	22.4	28.1	38.4	22.1
Don't know	8.9	20.8	22.1	20.4	14	7.8	12.2	8.7	17.5

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Yes, Venezuela is in the process of becoming	47.5	59	54.4	65.3	58.5	57.1	56.6	58	74.4
No, Venezuela is not in the process of becon	19	27.1	18.7	17.9	33.3	28.3	34.4	26.9	10.3
Don't know	33.5	13.9	27	16.8	8.2	14.6	9	15	15.3

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION		
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America
Yes, Venezuela is in the process of becoming	93.4	81.7	66.7	21.7	6.8	57.4	36.5	58.2	60
No, Venezuela is not in the process of becon	3.5	6.9	21.9	63.4	79.8	12.3	22.2	11.7	20.4
Don't know	3	11.4	11.4	14.9	13.4	30.3	41.2	30.1	19.6

	REGION							
	Argentina	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Yes, Venezuela is in the process of becoming	58.2	76.9	61.1	44.5	60.3	64.1	60.5	53.2
No, Venezuela is not in the process of becon	30.6	12.1	11.9	23.1	15.3	18	31.4	39.9
Don't know	11.2	11	27.1	32.5	24.4	17.9	8.1	6.8

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3 Perceptions of the Venezuelan government and political figures

LATAM-WIDE ATLAS POLL OCTOBER 2025
THE VENEZUELAN CRISIS › PERCEPTIONS OF THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL FIGURES

AtlasIntel   **Bloomberg**

Do you have a positive or negative image of Venezuelans, as a nation or ethnicity? And what is your image of the current government led by Nicolás Maduro and of the political opposition seeking to remove him from power?

Venezuelans

| 66% | 14% | 20% | +46pp |

Political opposition to Nicolás Maduro

| 51% | 16% | 34% | +17pp |

Government of Nicolás Maduro

| 14% | 11% | 75% | −61pp |

■ Positive   ■ Don't know   ■ Negative

LATAM-WIDE ATLAS POLL OCTOBER 2025
THE VENEZUELAN CRISIS › PERCEPTIONS OF THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL FIGURES

AtlasIntel   Bloomberg
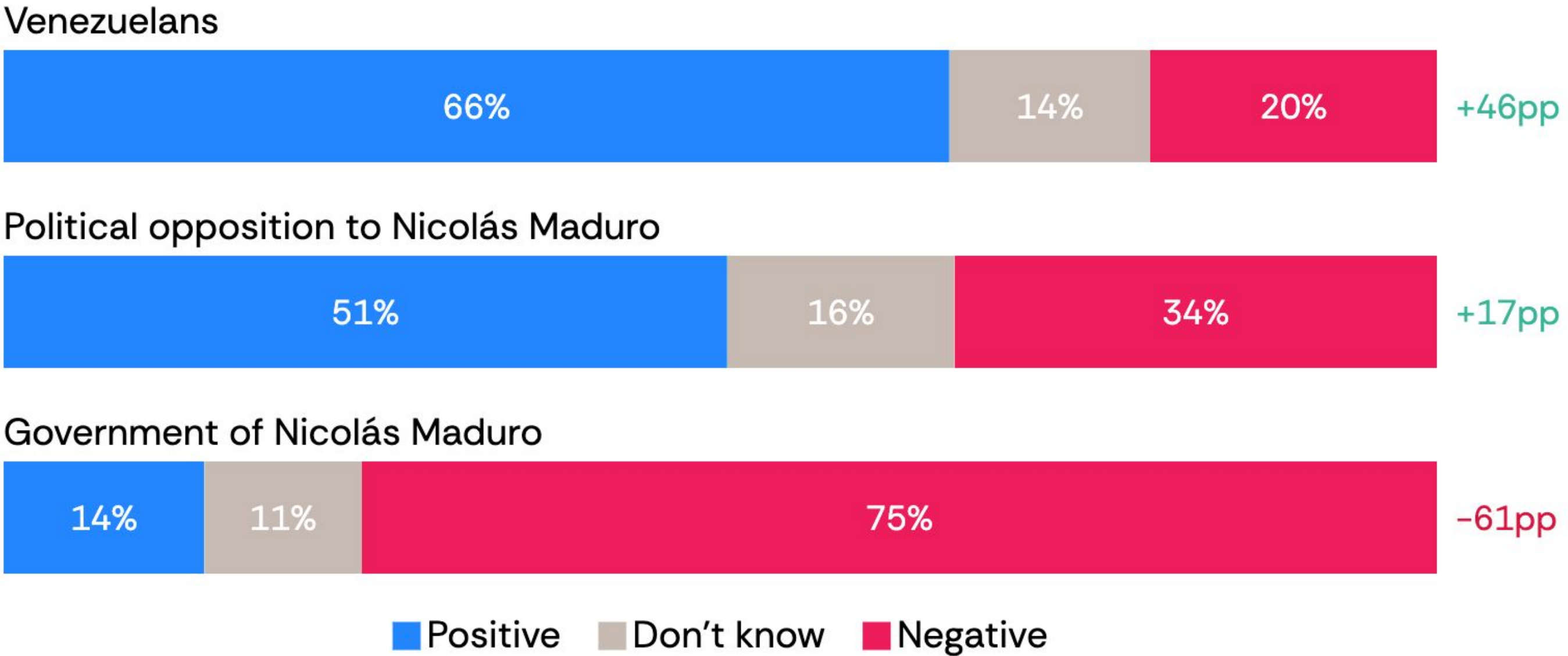
Do you have a positive or negative image of Venezuelans, as a nation or ethnicity? And what is your image of the current government led by Nicolás Maduro and of the political opposition seeking to remove him from power? [crosstabs]

| | GENDER | | AGE | | | | | EDUCATION | | VENEZUELAN | |
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree	Yes	No
Venezuelans											
Positive	71.4	61.1	64.9	62.5	65.4	65	72.9	72.1	63.7	57.2	66.6
Don't know	10	16.9	19.6	21.8	13	6.8	7.7	9.2	15.2	26.8	12.7
Negative	18.6	22.1	15.5	15.7	21.6	28.2	19.3	18.7	21	16	20.6
Political opposition t											
Positive	50.6	50.5	42.6	34.8	54.4	60.1	59.4	52.8	49.7	30.6	51.8
Don't know	13	18.3	25.5	22.1	14.5	11	6.8	10	17.9	34.6	14.5
Negative	36.4	31.3	31.9	43.1	31.1	28.9	33.8	37.2	32.4	34.8	33.7
Government of Nicol											
Positive	15.2	12.7	3	15.3	14.8	14.8	20	26.3	9.1	12.1	14
Don't know	7.4	14.8	20	13.9	13.5	6.1	4.1	7.2	12.8	24.4	10.4
Negative	77.4	72.5	77.1	70.9	71.6	79.1	75.9	66.5	78.1	63.4	75.5

| | FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE | | | | | POLITICAL IDEOLOGY | | | | | |
	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know
Venezuelans											
Positive	51.5	66.9	70.5	68.5	72.4	61.5	60.2	76.1	79.2	89.8	49.9
Don't know	20.5	13.1	11.1	14.2	9.1	12.4	16.9	1.8	8.5	4.1	24.8
Negative	28	20	18.4	17.3	18.4	26.1	22.9	22.1	12.3	6	25.3
Political opposition t											
Positive	48.3	48.9	47.5	55.7	51.9	74.4	68.8	50.8	29.3	20.1	46.3
Don't know	20.4	16.5	12.4	13.9	15.4	10.8	15.2	10.7	18.9	8	26
Negative	31.3	34.7	40.1	30.4	32.6	14.9	16	38.5	51.8	71.9	27.7
Government of Nicol											
Positive	11.2	5.5	14.6	17.8	19.6	4.1	4.7	13.8	29.7	40.3	4.9
Don't know	16.5	10.4	8.1	14	7.3	1.2	10.1	0.8	8.6	20.5	19.6
Negative	72.2	84.1	77.3	68.3	73	94.7	85.2	85.5	61.7	39.2	75.5

LATAM-WIDE ATLAS POLL OCTOBER 2025
THE VENEZUELAN CRISIS > PERCEPTIONS OF THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL FIGURES

AtlasIntel   Bloomberg

Do you have a positive or negative image of Venezuelans, as a nation or ethnicity? And what is your image of the current government led by Nicolás Maduro and of the political opposition seeking to remove him from power? [crosstabs]

	REGION										
	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Venezuelans											
Positive	50.9	47.3	59.9	77.7	46.7	52.8	61.8	34.3	68.5	73.9	78.5
Don't know	32.2	25.2	15.7	7.9	13.5	24.5	26.9	13.6	13.9	10.4	4.7
Negative	16.8	27.4	24.5	14.4	39.8	22.7	11.3	52.1	17.5	15.8	16.9
Political opposition t											
Positive	26.3	59.7	48.4	47	49	38.7	37.4	45.1	43.6	57.8	56.9
Don't know	40	19.1	18.1	14.2	17.7	18.9	26.5	19.9	17.9	11.3	9.4
Negative	33.7	21.2	33.5	38.7	33.3	42.4	36.2	35.1	38.5	30.9	33.7
Government of Nicol											
Positive	13.5	5.8	12.8	18.7	4.9	4.8	23	8.6	3	9.6	28.3
Don't know	31.5	10.2	11.1	7.9	13	14.3	20.6	10.5	15.7	7	9.3
Negative	55	84	76.1	73.4	82.1	80.9	56.5	80.8	81.4	83.4	62.4

	VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	No	Yes
Venezuelans		
Positive	66	72.3
Don't know	13.5	14.2
Negative	20.5	13.4
Political opposition t		
Positive	50.7	40.9
Don't know	15.6	22.5
Negative	33.7	36.7
Government of Nicol		
Positive	14	8.2
Don't know	11.3	7.7
Negative	74.7	84.1

AtlasIntel   **Bloomberg**

Do you have a positive or negative image of the following political figures?

María Corina Machado

| Positive 57% | Don't know 15% | Negative 29% | +28pp |

Edmundo González Urrutia

| Positive 44% | Don't know 38% | Negative 19% | +25pp |

Juan Guaidó

| Positive 32% | Don't know 30% | Negative 38% | −6pp |

Hugo Chávez

| Positive 28% | Don't know 12% | Negative 60% | −32pp |

Leopoldo López

| Positive 18% | Don't know 57% | Negative 24% | −6pp |

Henrique Capriles

| Positive 17% | Don't know 57% | Negative 26% | −9pp |

Nicolás Maduro

| Positive 12% | Don't know 11% | Negative 76% | −64pp |

Diosdado Cabello

| Positive 7% | Don't know 41% | Negative 52% | −45pp |

■ Positive   ■ Don't know   ■ Negative

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THE VENEZUELAN CRISIS › PERCEPTIONS OF THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL FIGURES

AtlasIntel   Bloomberg

Do you have a positive or negative image of the following political figures? [crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE				
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior
María Corina Machado														
Positive	56.9	56.2	42	48.9	54.4	67.5	67.3	51.8	58.4	57.2	63.3	55.2	54.7	52.7
Don't know	10.5	19.2	27.2	21.6	14.4	8	5.6	7.2	18	24.5	14	11.9	13.9	10.9
Negative	32.6	24.6	30.8	29.5	31.2	24.5	27	40.9	23.7	18.3	22.6	32.9	31.5	36.4
Edmundo González U														
Positive	42.9	44	35	30.8	42.4	53.1	54.9	42.6	43.8	41.1	50.5	44.3	43	39.1
Don't know	34.6	40.6	45.4	44.9	39.2	33.4	26.5	30.3	40.6	39	34.4	34.2	35	45.4
Negative	22.5	15.3	19.6	24.3	18.4	13.5	18.6	27.1	15.5	19.9	15.1	21.5	22	15.5
Juan Guaidó														
Positive	30.7	33	18.8	27.4	29.1	41.3	40.2	27.1	33.7	18.6	46.7	29.9	32.6	31.3
Don't know	26	34.2	45.4	32.3	28	25.6	22.1	22.2	33.4	41.7	25	32.6	31.5	21.1
Negative	43.3	32.9	35.8	40.2	42.9	33	37.6	50.7	32.9	39.7	28.3	37.5	35.9	47.6
Hugo Chávez														
Positive	33	23.2	22	34	33.3	18.9	31.3	38	24	25.4	26.6	31.3	27	29.5
Don't know	6.1	17.6	27.3	20.9	6	5.8	2.4	4.4	14.9	20.2	18.9	5.5	10.9	4.9
Negative	60.9	59.2	50.7	45.1	60.7	75.4	66.3	57.6	61.1	54.4	54.5	63.2	62.2	65.6
Leopoldo López														
Positive	17.9	18.9	13.2	10.7	17	24.6	25.7	14.6	19.9	16.3	24.7	21.5	17.5	12.6
Don't know	56.1	58.3	70	51.2	58.1	55.1	53.6	56	57.7	55.6	45.6	54.2	59.5	70
Negative	26	22.9	16.8	38.1	24.9	20.2	20.7	29.4	22.4	28.1	29.7	24.4	23.1	17.3
Henrique Capriles														
Positive	17.3	16.8	6.7	15.3	14	24.2	23.3	15.2	17.8	15.7	19.3	16.6	18.2	15.6
Don't know	53.2	59.5	69.3	56	57.9	51.9	49.4	52.1	58.2	52.7	55.7	55.4	55.5	62.6
Negative	29.5	23.6	24	28.7	28.1	23.9	27.3	32.8	24	31.6	25	27.9	26.3	21.8
Nicolás Maduro														
Positive	12.4	12.3	2.6	13.9	10.1	13.6	20.1	23.3	8.1	10.2	4.2	13.9	16.5	16.2
Don't know	9.1	13.4	20	16.9	12.7	4.7	3.9	6.5	13.2	15.9	9.8	9.2	12.7	9.1
Negative	78.5	74.2	77.4	69.1	77.1	81.7	76	70.2	78.7	73.9	85.9	76.8	70.8	74.7
Diosdado Cabello														
Positive	6.6	7.9	2.5	10	8.8	6.8	7.6	10.2	6.1	12.1	6.3	9.2	4	5.3
Don't know	40.6	41.3	55.8	43.6	47.4	34	26	34.7	43.4	38.5	37.4	41.2	38.3	49
Negative	52.8	50.8	41.7	46.4	43.8	59.2	66.5	55.2	50.4	49.5	56.3	49.6	57.7	45.8

LATAM-WIDE ATLAS POLL OCTOBER 2025
THE VENEZUELAN CRISIS › PERCEPTIONS OF THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL FIGURES
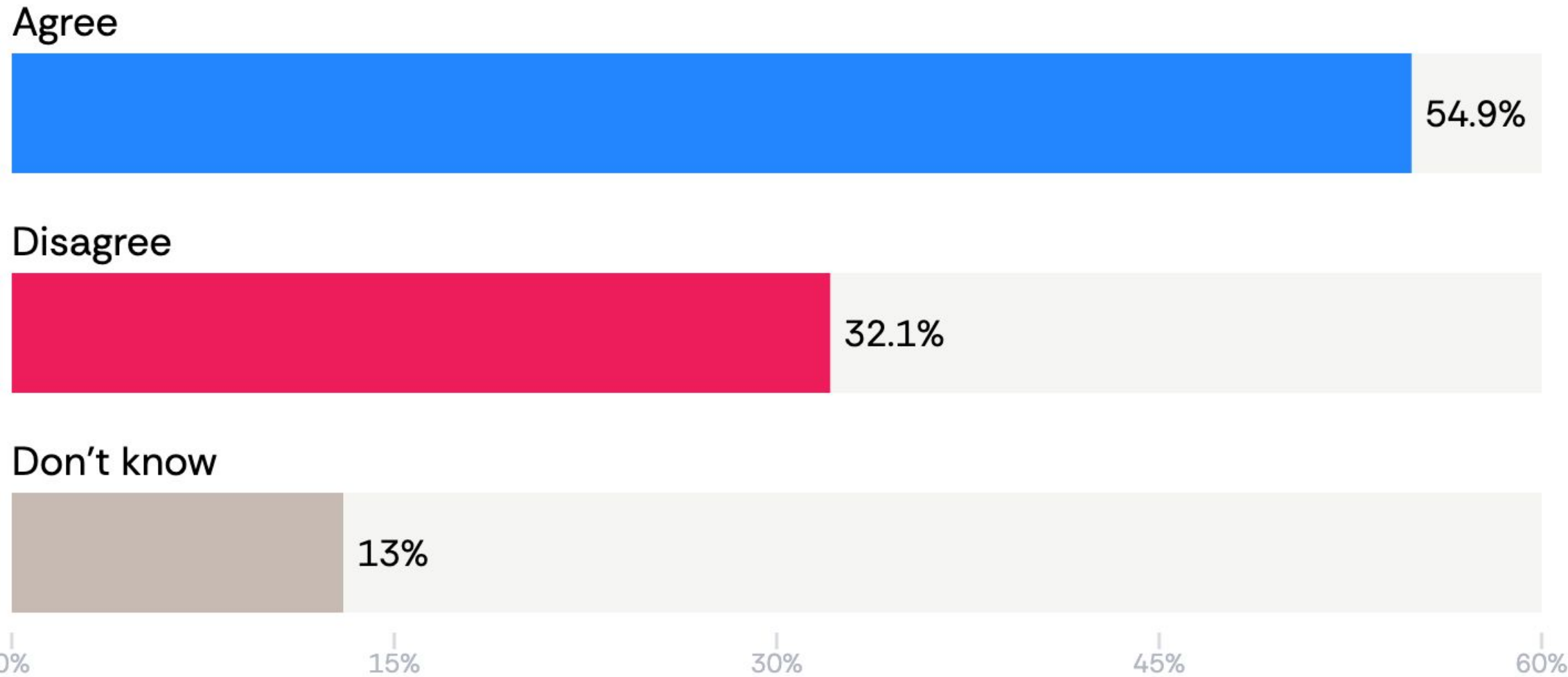
AtlasIntel   Bloomberg

Do you have a positive or negative image of the following political figures? [crosstabs]

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						VENEZUELAN		VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Yes	No	No	Yes
María Corina Machado										
Positive	85.8	79.7	65.7	25.7	8.1	56.8	52.9	56.7	56.3	70.5
Don't know	6.9	14.2	9.6	9.2	7.8	31.3	26.2	14.3	15	14.3
Negative	7.3	6.1	24.7	65.1	84.1	11.9	20.9	29	28.7	15.2
Edmundo González U										
Positive	68	50.8	49.1	20.5	8.6	45.9	51.2	43	43.1	64.8
Don't know	26.2	45	30.6	46.3	38.6	43.5	27.6	38.3	38	18
Negative	5.9	4.2	20.3	33.1	52.8	10.6	21.1	18.7	18.8	17.1
Juan Guaidó										
Positive	47.8	52	40.3	20.2	2.9	26.8	7.4	33.3	32.2	8.8
Don't know	32.7	33.1	24.6	14.3	17.5	42.4	27.4	30.4	30.4	18.8
Negative	19.5	14.8	35.1	65.5	79.6	30.8	65.2	36.3	37.3	72.4
Hugo Chávez										
Positive	6.1	5	30.8	48.7	76.8	19.9	32.7	27.7	28.1	16.6
Don't know	4.5	11.3	3	7.7	7.9	26.4	17.1	11.7	12.1	4.7
Negative	89.4	83.7	66.3	43.6	15.2	53.7	50.2	60.7	59.8	78.7
Leopoldo López										
Positive	22.1	29.2	26.8	9.6	7.3	16.9	12.2	18.8	18.5	12
Don't know	60.9	60.1	53.5	43.2	63.3	54.8	31.4	58.8	57.7	25.1
Negative	17	10.7	19.7	47.2	29.5	28.3	56.4	22.4	23.7	62.9
Henrique Capriles										
Positive	22.4	26.1	29.1	10.2	3	15	10.6	17.5	17.2	6.8
Don't know	59.8	59.9	54.9	45.8	54.3	57.6	27	58.3	57.2	14.9
Negative	17.9	14.1	16	44.1	42.7	27.4	62.4	24.3	25.6	78.3
Nicolás Maduro										
Positive	3.1	1.8	13.2	27	36.4	5.1	12.7	12.3	12.4	7
Don't know	0.6	10.1	0.7	8.4	22.7	19.2	19.9	10.8	11.4	6.4
Negative	96.3	88.1	86.1	64.6	40.9	75.7	67.4	76.9	76.1	86.6
Diosdado Cabello										
Positive	3.5	3.7	8.3	4.2	16.4	7.4	9.8	7.1	7.3	5.7
Don't know	33	49.2	38.1	40.5	47.1	41.3	21	42.2	41.5	7.5
Negative	63.5	47	53.5	55.3	36.5	51.3	69.1	50.7	51.2	86.8

AtlasIntel　Bloomberg

Do you have a positive or negative image of the following political figures? [crosstabs]

						REGION					
	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
María Corina Machado											
Positive	45.3	49.3	58	54.5	59.1	58.9	55.5	50.7	81.2	58.3	52.6
Don't know	31.4	34.5	25.7	11.6	25.8	24.2	21.4	27	8.6	8.3	4.5
Negative	23.3	16.2	16.3	33.8	15.1	16.9	23.1	22.4	10.2	33.4	42.9
Edmundo González U											
Positive	45	37.6	43.9	39.1	44.9	55.3	39	51.8	74	41.8	38.9
Don't know	32	50.7	42.3	33.5	38.5	26.9	45.3	31.9	17.1	43.2	31.9
Negative	23	11.8	13.9	27.4	16.6	17.8	15.7	16.3	8.9	15	29.2
Juan Guaidó											
Positive	6.9	24.3	21.6	24.3	27.2	37.5	33.6	19.1	30.2	42.6	27.9
Don't know	31.1	42.8	55	34.4	37	24.8	34.1	44.7	43.7	24.3	20
Negative	62	32.9	23.5	41.3	35.8	37.7	32.3	36.2	26.1	33.1	52.1
Hugo Chávez											
Positive	38.8	18.7	25.7	35	12.2	19.7	28.1	20.6	27.6	24.9	42.7
Don't know	22.6	27.2	13.1	5.6	24.6	17.6	38.7	12.9	8.8	6.2	1
Negative	38.6	54.1	61.2	59.4	63.2	62.7	33.2	66.5	63.5	68.9	56.3
Leopoldo López											
Positive	12.1	19	17.8	18.4	23.9	41.6	12.7	10.9	27	12.4	21.3
Don't know	34.2	61.6	57.3	57.2	47.5	25.5	48.1	64.6	48.3	70.4	59.4
Negative	53.6	19.4	24.9	24.4	28.6	32.9	39.2	24.5	24.7	17.3	19.3
Henrique Capriles											
Positive	12.1	24.8	21.8	17.9	15.9	28.1	21.4	12	28.6	15.4	11.4
Don't know	32.1	58.3	58.1	50.5	46.8	33.4	60.1	53.3	46.9	68.8	55.6
Negative	55.8	16.8	20.1	31.6	37.3	38.5	18.5	34.7	24.4	15.8	33
Nicolás Maduro											
Positive	14.7	3.9	9.2	18.9	5.2	6.6	18	3.5	3	8	26.2
Don't know	25.8	17.4	11.5	4.1	13.2	14.7	20.6	14.4	8.4	8.9	8
Negative	59.5	78.7	79.3	77	81.6	78.7	61.4	82.1	88.6	83.2	65.8
Diosdado Cabello											
Positive	11.3	14.1	12	12.5	2.8	11.8	13.3	4.7	3.3	3	8.3
Don't know	26.9	47.2	40.2	27.7	37.8	18.4	32.7	25.5	29.3	63.5	26.1
Negative	61.7	38.7	47.8	59.8	59.4	69.8	54	69.8	67.4	33.5	65.6

AtlasIntel   **Bloomberg**

Do you agree or disagree with the decision to award the 2025 Nobel Peace Prize to Venezuelan opposition leader, María Corina Machado?

Agree
54.9%

Disagree
32.1%

Don't know
13%

0%   15%   30%   45%   60%

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THE VENEZUELAN CRISIS › PERCEPTIONS OF THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL FIGURES

AtlasIntel   Bloomberg

Do you agree or disagree with the decision to award the 2025 Nobel Peace Prize to Venezuelan opposition leader, María Corina Machado?

[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Agree	52.7	56.9	38.2	48.7	54.3	65.3	65	50.5	56.6
Disagree	37.9	26.7	38.7	29.7	33.4	29.4	30.4	44.8	27.1
Don't know	9.5	16.4	23.1	21.7	12.3	5.3	4.5	4.7	16.3

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Agree	51.4	55.1	55.2	63	54	52.3	50.3	54.6	68.6
Disagree	22.7	32.7	21.9	23.7	36	35.8	41.9	32.4	16.1
Don't know	25.9	12.3	22.8	13.2	10	11.9	7.8	13	15.3

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Agree	82.7	77.2	72.6	25	6.9	53.3	44	52.8	54	54.4
Disagree	10.5	8.4	20.6	68.9	88.7	18.4	25.6	18.3	14.7	37.8
Don't know	6.8	14.4	6.8	6.1	4.4	28.3	30.4	28.9	31.3	7.7

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Agree	58.1	61.4	55.4	45.1	71.7	55.1	52.6
Disagree	23.8	17.6	23.3	31.9	14.2	39.2	43.9
Don't know	18.1	21	21.3	23	14.1	5.7	3.4

AtlasIntel   **Bloomberg**

Do you trust opposition leader and Nobel Peace Prize Laureate María Corina Machado to lead Venezuela's transition to democracy?

Trust

55.1%

Don't trust

30.7%

Don't know

14.2%

0%   10%   20%   30%   40%   50%   60%   70%

35

AtlasIntel Bloomberg

Do you trust opposition leader and Nobel Peace Prize Laureate María Corina Machado to lead Venezuela's transition to democracy?

	I trust	I don't trust	Don't know
All venezuelans	48.5%	24.6%	26.9%
Venezuelan residents	41.1%	28%	30.9%
Venezuelan diaspora	54.9%	16.1%	18.1%

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AtlasIntel   Bloomberg
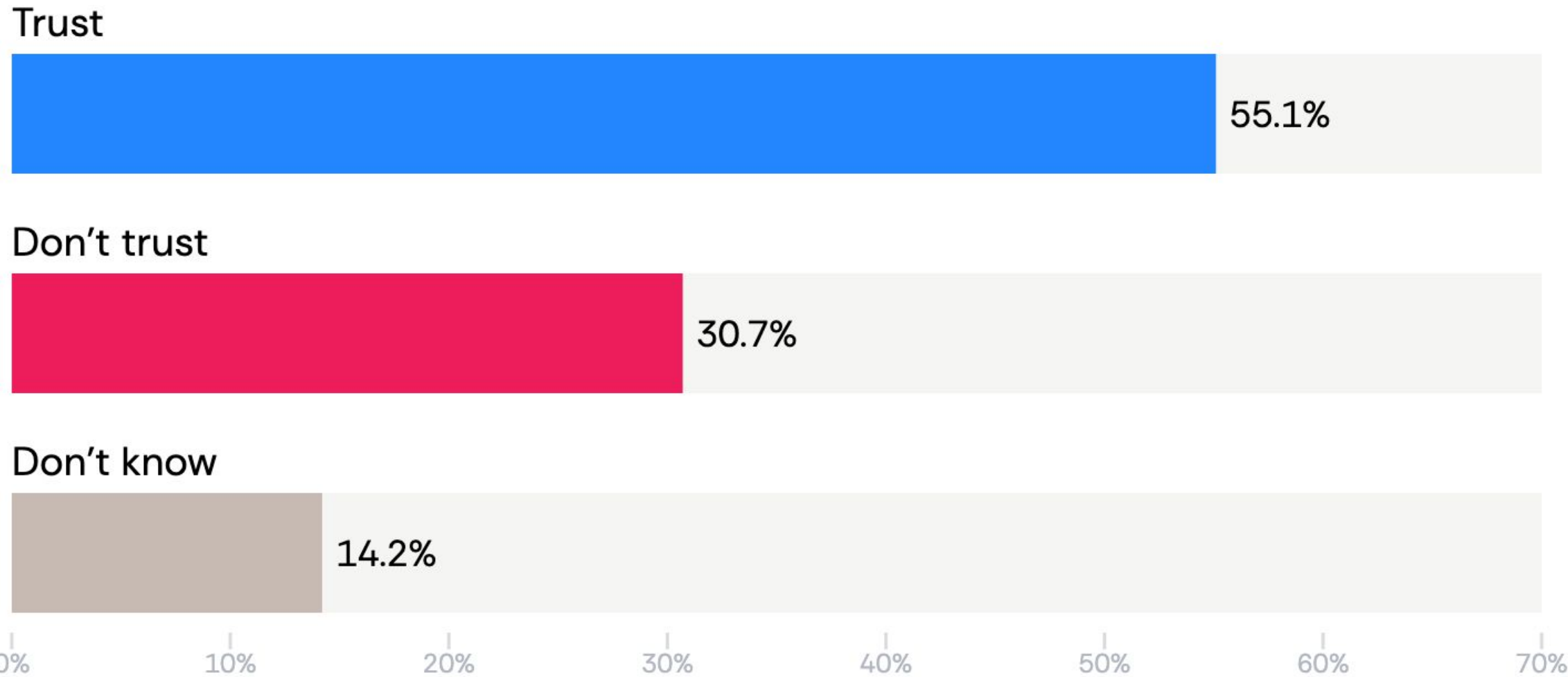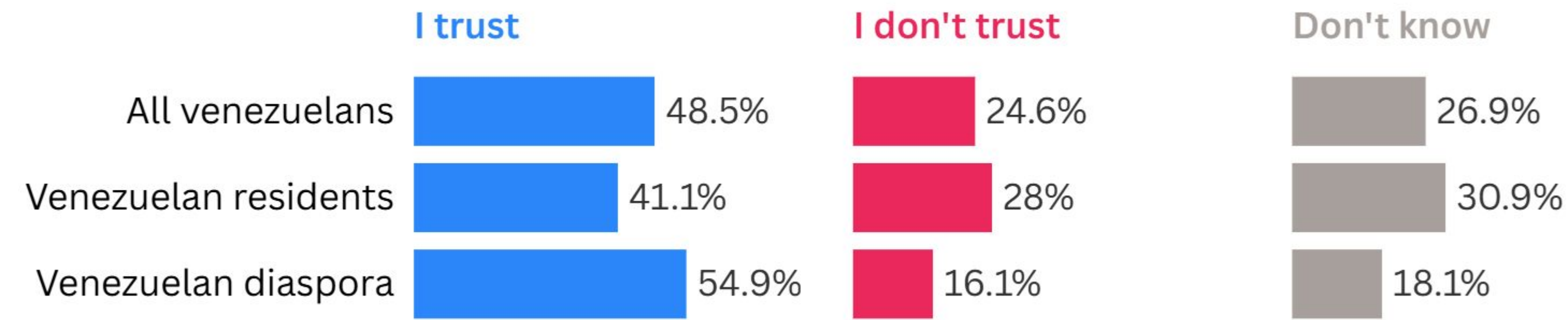
Do you trust opposition leader and Nobel Peace Prize Laureate María Corina Machado to lead Venezuela's transition to democracy? [crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Trust	54	56.2	40.9	42.6	56.4	66	67.5	51.3	56.6
Don't trust	35.9	25.8	31.2	34.5	32.1	26.8	29	42.9	25.9
Don't know	10.2	18	27.9	22.8	11.6	7.2	3.5	5.9	17.4

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Trust	48.5	55.5	54.7	61.7	53.6	53.8	52.1	54.9	65.8
Don't trust	24.6	31.1	22.3	23.3	33.9	33	40.1	31	16.1
Don't know	26.9	13.4	23	15	12.4	13.2	7.8	14.1	18.1

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Trust	85.9	77.3	64.9	25.9	9.8	51.8	41.1	45.3	48	54.3
Don't trust	8.3	7.6	26.3	66.2	85.1	16.9	28	33	24.6	33.9
Don't know	5.8	15.1	8.8	7.9	5.1	31.4	30.9	21.7	27.5	11.8

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Trust	58.6	61.7	55.3	50.1	78.1	56.7	53.5
Don't trust	18.3	17.1	23.3	25.6	11.3	34.7	43.5
Don't know	23.2	21.3	21.4	24.4	10.6	8.6	3

AtlasIntel   Bloomberg

Is Venezuela better off with or without Nicolás Maduro as president?

Better off without Maduro as president

73.7%

Better off with Maduro as president

13.3%

Don't know

13%

0%   20%   40%   60%   80%

AtlasIntel   **Bloomberg**

Is Venezuela better off with or without Nicolás Maduro as president?

	Better without Maduro as president	Better with Maduro as president	Don't know
All venezuelans	64%	8.8%	27.2%
Venezuela residents	55.8%	9.2%	34.9%
Venezuelan diaspora	84.1%	7.3%	8.6%

LATAM-WIDE ATLAS POLL OCTOBER 2025
THE VENEZUELAN CRISIS › PERCEPTIONS OF THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL FIGURES

AtlasIntel Bloomberg
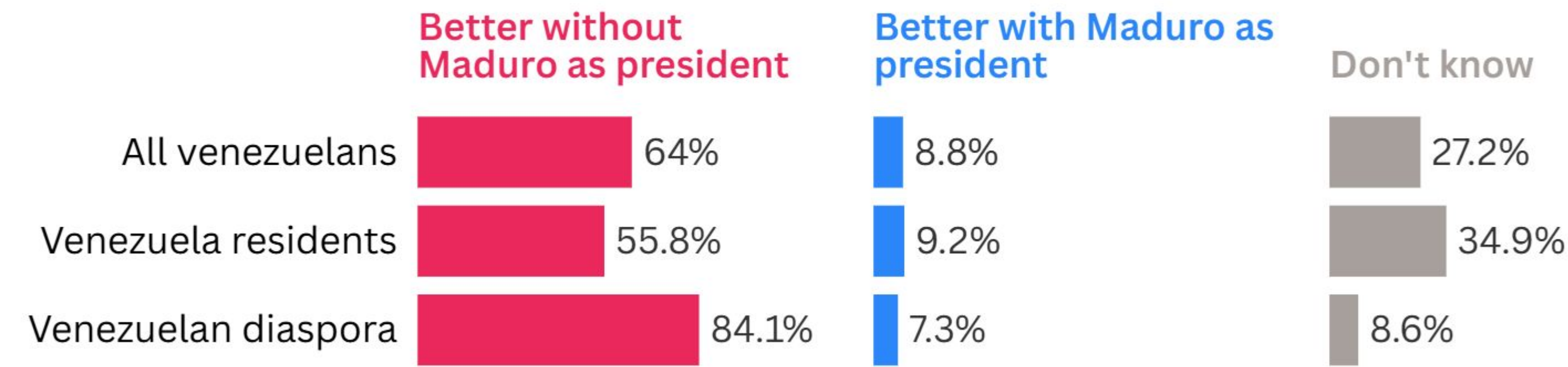
Is Venezuela better off with or without Nicolás Maduro as president?

[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Better off without Ma	76.3	71.3	78.2	64.7	70.3	79.8	76.3	64.4	77.4
Better off with Madu	14.3	12.3	3.4	13.4	13.6	15.1	19.3	26.2	8.2
Don't know	9.4	16.3	18.3	21.9	16.1	5.2	4.4	9.5	14.4

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Better off without Ma	64	74.3	70.7	81.7	77.7	66.8	72.5	73.6	84.1
Better off with Madu	8.8	13.6	7.9	4.6	15	18	19.9	13.4	7.3
Don't know	27.2	12.1	21.4	13.7	7.3	15.2	7.6	13.1	8.6

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Better off without Ma	96.2	84.8	80.6	58.5	40.7	71.9	55.8	86.4	74	70.2
Better off with Madu	3.3	4.5	13.3	27	42.5	3.1	9.2	1.2	8.9	17.9
Don't know	0.5	10.7	6.1	14.6	16.8	25	34.9	12.4	17.1	11.9

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Better off without Ma	78.7	79.7	55.6	72	84.4	80.1	67.5
Better off with Madu	5.3	2	22.8	3	5.9	11	27.5
Don't know	16	18.3	21.6	25.1	9.7	9	5

4 Interventions and re-establishing democracy

How would you rate the level of commitment and effort of each of the following world leaders in terms of bringing freedom to Venezuela?

Leader	Very high	High	Don't know	Low	Very low	
Donald Trump	39	14	6	9	32	+12pp
Marco Rubio	36	10	17	10	28	+8pp
Javier Milei	28	15	11	11	35	−3pp
Lula da Silva	17	12	13	15	44	−30pp
Gustavo Petro	16	8	20	10	46	−32pp
Claudia Sheinbaum	14	8	30	15	34	−27pp
Vladimir Putin	13	9	14	11	54	−43pp
Xi Jinping	13	11	19	10	48	−34pp
Gabriel Boric	11	15	30	20	24	−18pp
Ursula von der Leyen	7	11	40	13	30	−25pp
Pedro Sánchez	6	7	33	16	38	−41pp

■ Very high ■ High ■ Don't know ■ Low ■ Very low

How would you rate the level of commitment and effort of each of the following world leaders in terms of bringing freedom to Venezuela?

[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE				
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior
Donald Trump														
Very high	37.3	40	17.7	33.9	36.3	54.1	47.5	34.1	40.5	30.9	44.8	36.8	44.1	36.6
High	15.4	12.3	19.6	12.6	14.9	12.1	10.9	12.4	14.4	16.5	14.9	13.8	9.4	14.7
Don't know	3.3	9	9.6	10	5.8	2.5	3.9	3.4	7.3	14.8	8.7	4.9	1.6	1.8
Low	9.8	8.7	13.8	9.7	8.4	4.9	10.7	6.2	10.5	14.4	10.1	7.3	4.9	10
Very low	34.2	30	39.4	33.8	34.6	26.5	27	43.9	27.4	23.4	21.5	37.2	40.1	37
Marco Rubio														
Very high	35.7	36.6	17.4	29.5	31.7	52.5	46.1	37.8	35.6	23.7	43.4	36.2	39.1	38.2
High	11.9	7.3	11.6	14	9.4	5.5	7.7	6.7	10.6	8.3	13.2	7.8	7.9	10.4
Don't know	11.8	21.8	25.7	18.4	20.4	10.4	11.5	9.3	20	34.1	14.9	14.5	11.8	10.4
Low	9	10.2	17.8	8.8	8.3	6	8.8	4.1	11.8	12.2	9.3	8.6	12.3	5.8
Very low	31.6	24.1	27.5	29.3	30.2	25.7	25.9	42.2	22.1	21.7	19.3	33	28.9	35.1
Javier Milei														
Very high	27.2	28.9	8.6	22.8	23.8	42.2	39.6	27	28.6	19	32.4	26.2	30.1	32.3
High	15.2	14.4	18.2	14.9	16.6	12.6	12.2	13.4	15.3	18.9	13.6	19.1	11.1	11.7
Don't know	7.4	15.3	17.9	17.5	9.6	5.5	7.9	5.5	13.8	21.8	17.9	9	6	3.5
Low	11.6	10.7	21.4	8.9	11.9	6.8	8.7	7.9	12.4	12.6	8.7	9	14.9	10.3
Very low	38.6	30.7	33.8	35.9	38.2	32.9	31.6	46.3	29.9	27.7	27.4	36.7	38	42.2
Lula da Silva														
Very high	15.2	18.9	7.9	16.7	23.2	14.2	22.6	21.8	15.3	19.8	9	15.4	21.3	19.6
High	13.8	10.6	13.6	8.6	16.9	8	14.3	12.6	12	10.4	16.6	12.6	10.7	10.5
Don't know	6.3	18.6	19	16.2	11.3	8.9	8.9	9.7	13.8	23.4	15.2	14.4	7.2	4.1
Low	15.5	13.4	21.7	17.5	5.9	15.2	13	14.7	14.4	13.8	14.3	12.2	16.1	15.5
Very low	49.2	38.5	37.8	40.9	42.8	53.8	41.2	41.3	44.6	32.6	44.9	45.4	44.6	50.2
Gustavo Petro														
Very high	15	17	12.1	15.4	19.6	13	19.8	24.2	12.8	17.9	10.9	12.1	21.8	16.9
High	10.9	5.8	11.9	11	7.7	6.1	5.1	10.2	7.5	6.1	6.4	16.3	5	7.8
Don't know	13.6	25.6	24.5	19.4	20.3	15.8	20.1	12	22.9	26.5	20.6	23.5	12.8	16.4
Low	9.3	11	13.2	13.6	12.1	7	5.3	8	11	9.8	11.4	7.6	13.5	8.3
Very low	51.2	40.6	38.2	40.6	40.3	58.1	49.7	45.6	45.8	39.6	50.7	40.5	46.9	50.5

How would you rate the level of commitment and effort of each of the following world leaders in terms of bringing freedom to Venezuela?   [crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE				
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior
Claudia Sheinbaum														
Very high	13.2	14.8	9	11.4	16.5	11.6	21.2	20.2	11.5	14.9	6.4	14.4	15.8	18
High	10	5.4	6.9	8.9	9.5	6.5	6.4	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.6	10.4	6.3	6.6
Don't know	24.3	34.6	29.1	32.7	33	24.7	28.6	14.3	35.6	28.8	36.9	25.8	30.1	26.5
Low	15.1	14.6	30.1	14	12.2	10.4	10	11.1	16.3	17.2	16.5	13.2	17.2	10.4
Very low	37.4	30.6	24.8	32.8	28.8	46.9	33.9	47	28.8	31.5	32.6	36.2	30.7	38.5
Vladimir Putin														
Very high	11.4	13.5	6.4	18.8	13.6	12	10.6	18.1	10.3	9.1	14.7	15.6	13.3	10
High	9.3	9.1	10.5	6.8	10.3	8.6	10	13.1	7.6	14.7	9.7	6.4	7.7	7.6
Don't know	10.3	17.5	16.3	18.1	13.6	7.6	15.4	7.9	16.4	24.7	16.5	11.1	11.1	7.4
Low	9.1	12.2	20.5	9.2	11.7	7.3	6.3	9.5	11.2	11	4.1	16.8	13.2	8.3
Very low	59.8	47.7	46.4	47.1	50.8	64.5	57.6	51.4	54.4	40.4	55	50.1	54.6	66.8
Xi Jinping														
Very high	12	12.9	8.9	14.8	14.6	11.6	12	17.7	10.4	10.3	10.7	15.3	13.5	12.6
High	11.8	10.4	15	10.4	11.8	6.9	12.1	14.9	9.6	15.5	7.5	14.9	9.4	8.5
Don't know	12.7	24.4	22.8	20.1	16	15.2	20.5	12	21.3	31.4	21.9	16.4	13.9	11
Low	8.3	11.5	15.2	10.6	8.7	9	6.9	9.5	10.1	9	8.8	9.8	12.9	9
Very low	55.3	40.8	38	44.1	48.9	57.3	48.5	46	48.5	33.8	51.1	43.7	50.3	59
Gabriel Boric														
Very high	8.5	14.1	6.2	6	15.6	17.1	10.6	14.4	10.2	12.6	12.1	8.8	9.3	14
High	14.5	15.7	16.7	12.9	14.1	13.2	19.1	21.2	12.7	8.1	11.2	13.6	24.3	17.4
Don't know	21.9	36.8	33	28.4	29	28	30.2	22.5	32.4	35.1	33.3	32.6	25.8	22
Low	28.1	12.7	30.2	20.8	19.2	15.9	16.4	14.6	22.3	22.7	21.8	19.8	16.4	20.2
Very low	27	20.7	13.9	31.8	22.1	25.7	23.7	27.4	22.4	21.5	21.6	25.1	24.2	26.4
Ursula von der Leyen														
Very high	5.6	7.6	1.9	5.6	4.2	8.4	12.4	5	7.2	7.1	8.4	6.6	5.8	5.3
High	11.9	9.4	17.8	9.7	14.3	6	6.4	7.8	11.7	9.5	12.8	10.2	11.7	8.8
Don't know	32.2	48.1	31.7	38.6	41.3	46.3	42.2	32	43.7	40.4	44.9	41.4	40.5	35
Low	13.3	11.8	15.7	12	10.1	12	13.4	14.3	11.8	15.9	9.8	12	10.2	14.8
Very low	37.1	23.1	32.8	34	30.1	27.2	25.6	40.8	25.6	27.1	24.1	29.8	31.7	36
Pedro Sánchez														
Very high	5.4	6.6	1.7	4.8	9.6	6	7.4	6.3	6	5.9	3.9	8.7	4.7	7
High	8.5	6.2	8.3	7.2	8.5	4.1	9.1	4.9	8.3	6.9	12.5	4.5	5	7.9
Don't know	30.2	35.8	32.4	33.1	36.3	33.4	29.9	22.8	37.1	34.3	39	33.7	30.6	28.4
Low	15.6	15.9	22.2	13.6	14.7	14.1	15.3	15.5	15.9	19.8	6.8	15.4	23.2	13.3
Very low	40.2	35.5	35.4	41.3	30.9	42.3	38.2	50.6	32.8	33.2	37.7	37.7	36.5	43.5

How would you rate the level of commitment and effort of each of the following world leaders in terms of bringing freedom to Venezuela?
[crosstabs]

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						VENEZUELAN		VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Yes	No	No	Yes
Donald Trump										
Very high	76.3	52.4	22.5	13.1	3.9	34.1	33.1	39	38.5	47.9
High	12.8	22.5	28	8.5	0.4	16.1	13.4	13.8	13.8	16.1
Don't know	0.3	2.6	3.8	1.1	1	19.6	22.9	5.2	6.2	7.2
Low	6.5	5.3	18	10.2	3.4	14.3	12.7	9.1	9.2	10.5
Very low	4.1	17.3	27.7	67.2	91.4	15.9	18	32.9	32.2	18.3
Marco Rubio										
Very high	70.1	52.2	22.8	14.2	2.8	30.5	29	36.6	35.9	49.9
High	11.1	9.9	18.5	4.8	0.2	12.4	9.9	9.5	9.5	10.3
Don't know	10.6	14.7	23.3	5.9	9.8	30.3	30.9	16.1	17	14.4
Low	4.8	14.7	19.1	9.6	3.5	12.4	13.1	9.4	9.6	10.3
Very low	3.4	8.5	16.3	65.5	83.6	14.4	17	28.4	27.9	15.1
Javier Milei										
Very high	55.5	41.4	16.8	11.7	2.7	22	19.4	28.6	28	35.5
High	21.9	24.2	21.8	3.7	0.4	14.1	14	14.8	14.7	17.6
Don't know	5.4	2.5	11.9	4.1	3.1	29.4	31.6	10.2	11.4	11
Low	8.8	19	17.6	6.5	4.1	13.3	14.3	11	11.1	11.4
Very low	8.2	12.8	31.9	74	89.7	21.1	20.7	35.4	34.7	24.5
Lula da Silva										
Very high	1.9	5	12.5	26.4	53.8	11.9	5.2	17.9	17.4	3.4
High	5.7	4.3	35.3	14.7	18.1	9.4	6.9	12.5	12.3	4.5
Don't know	8.9	6.4	5.8	6	2	30.7	35	11.3	12.6	16.2
Low	8	23	15.3	18.8	17.3	12.5	16.8	14.3	14.5	13.8
Very low	75.5	61.3	31.1	34.1	8.8	35.4	36.1	44.1	43.3	62.1
Gustavo Petro										
Very high	4.2	0.6	13.5	28.6	53.4	7	6.6	16.6	16.2	7.3
High	3.3	4	6.3	16.1	15.6	8.2	5.2	8.4	8.4	2.8
Don't know	19.3	14.7	17.5	9.4	11.6	32.7	32.5	19	20	9.3
Low	5	17.9	21	8.9	5.5	10.7	10.7	10.1	10.2	6.7
Very low	68.3	62.8	41.7	37	13.9	41.4	45	45.8	45.3	73.8

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How would you rate the level of commitment and effort of each of the following world leaders in terms of bringing freedom to Venezuela? [crosstabs]
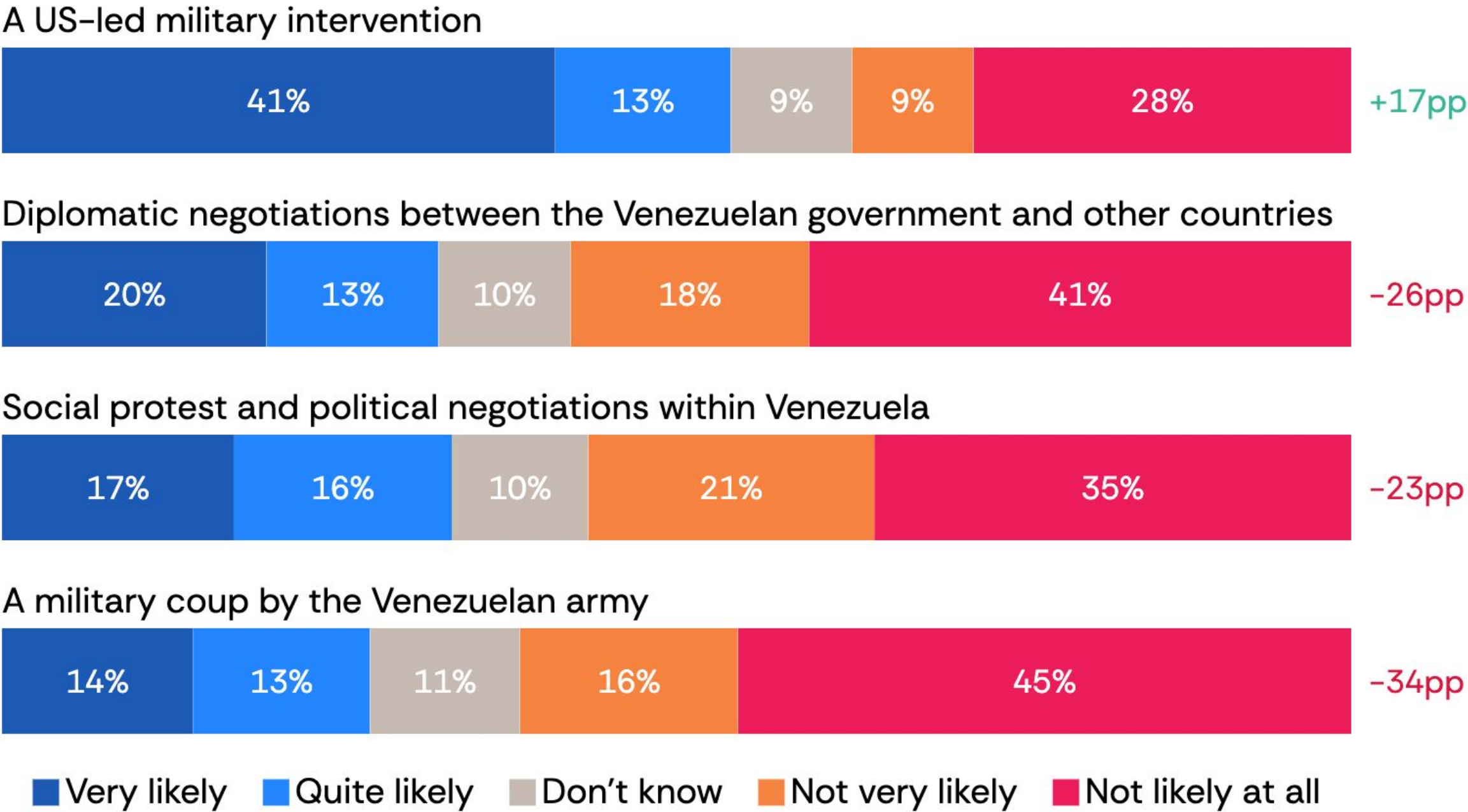
	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						VENEZUELAN		VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Yes	No	No	Yes
Claudia Sheinbaum										
Very high	2.6	4.7	11.9	28	41.4	7.1	6.6	14.4	14.1	8.3
High	5.3	7.1	10.4	10.4	11.1	6	5.8	7.8	7.7	3.7
Don't know	35.4	21.4	24	18.7	16.2	42.8	39.5	29	29.7	22.1
Low	8.2	22.3	24.2	16.5	15.7	12.7	11.6	15	15	4.9
Very low	48.4	44.4	29.5	26.4	15.6	31.3	36.5	33.8	33.5	60.9
Vladimir Putin										
Very high	4.8	6.1	25.5	21.2	24.3	7.6	9.4	12.7	12.6	7.7
High	4.6	7.1	6.8	9.1	19.1	9	7	9.3	9.3	3.1
Don't know	9	4.3	14.6	4.3	8.8	30.3	32.8	12.9	14	12
Low	5.3	15.1	9.4	8.9	16.4	10.8	9.6	10.8	10.7	9
Very low	76.3	67.5	43.7	56.4	31.4	42.3	41.3	54.3	53.4	68.1
Xi Jinping										
Very high	2.3	7.1	21.4	21.3	28.2	8.2	9	12.7	12.5	8.7
High	5.4	6.5	8.7	9.8	31.4	6.8	5.8	11.4	11.2	2.1
Don't know	12.6	10.3	18.9	6.1	11.8	37.6	37.3	17.6	18.7	18.8
Low	5.3	16.9	9.8	12.3	9.5	10.2	10.5	9.9	10	8.3
Very low	74.5	59.2	41.3	50.5	19	37.2	37.4	48.4	47.6	62.1
Gabriel Boric										
Very high	7.8	13.7	7.5	10.9	19.9	9.5	7.2	11.6	11.4	11.4
High	11.1	23.9	17.5	24.5	14.8	10.2	11.8	15.3	15.1	16.8
Don't know	33.2	18.8	31.2	17.1	19.7	42.1	40.2	28.9	29.7	24.1
Low	15.1	25.5	31.9	18.9	25.4	15.1	17.9	20.3	20.2	18.7
Very low	32.9	18	11.9	28.6	20.2	23.1	22.9	23.9	23.7	29
Ursula von der Leyen										
Very high	6.1	6.6	7.8	7.2	0.4	10.4	5.7	6.7	6.6	7.1
High	8.4	22.6	17.7	8.4	3.5	9.5	8	10.8	10.6	8.9
Don't know	48.9	37.2	46.5	24.4	21.8	49.7	47.9	39.9	40.4	37.5
Low	13.4	15.3	7.3	11.5	13.9	11.6	16	12.3	12.5	17.1
Very low	23.3	18.2	20.8	48.5	60.4	18.7	22.4	30.3	29.9	29.5
Pedro Sánchez										
Very high	2.5	8.4	3.8	8.6	8.4	6.4	3.3	6.2	6.1	2.8
High	5.4	9.8	8.5	11.1	7.2	6.3	4.9	7.5	7.4	3.6
Don't know	38.2	23.7	38.7	26.3	17.5	43.7	41	32.6	33.3	21.7
Low	10.7	22.1	17.6	14.9	26	10.3	13	15.9	15.8	10.7
Very low	43.2	36.1	31.4	39.1	41	33.2	37.9	37.8	37.4	61.3

AtlasIntel Bloomberg

How would you rate the level of commitment and effort of each of the following world leaders in terms of bringing freedom to Venezuela?
[crosstabs]

					REGION						
	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Donald Trump											
Very high	26.9	33	28.3	42.3	31.3	36.5	43.6	41.4	55.7	45.9	31.9
High	12.2	21.6	24.9	14.8	24	13.7	1.8	9.9	10.5	10.1	15.8
Don't know	29.7	6.2	15.2	4.1	7.1	15.4	2.9	7.6	17.1	1.3	2.1
Low	13.3	14.1	13.3	4.7	19.5	16.6	13.3	1.6	1.3	5.4	7.3
Very low	17.9	25.1	18.3	34	18.1	17.8	38.5	39.5	15.4	37.2	42.9
Marco Rubio											
Very high	20.5	26.6	21.9	23.1	25.3	31.1	48	29.1	55.3	45.8	35.3
High	9.7	18.7	22.1	7	13.4	15.5	0.5	8.6	7.4	7.3	7.5
Don't know	38.2	15.3	32.3	34.3	31.4	28.5	3.7	30.7	25.7	6.2	9.3
Low	14	16.4	13.6	8.5	16.5	9.7	27.3	1.2	4.4	5.1	6.4
Very low	17.6	23	10.1	27.1	13.4	15.3	20.5	30.5	7.2	35.7	41.5
Javier Milei											
Very high	12.8	18	14.8	42.5	23.6	22.4	40.2	31.9	33.9	32.6	23.7
High	12.4	23.3	15.3	12.4	20	15.8	8.6	16.1	14.2	16	12
Don't know	40.6	12	26.3	3.6	11.2	34.6	10.3	13.2	21.1	3.4	4.9
Low	15.2	15.7	23.6	4.6	20	8.5	18	3.2	3.4	7.2	10.1
Very low	19	31	19.9	37	25.2	18.7	22.9	35.7	27.6	40.8	49.3
Lula da Silva											
Very high	5.8	26.7	10.2	25	7.3	16.9	5.7	11.1	33.1	17.2	27.3
High	7.8	9.6	19.4	8.8	11.9	9	17	10.3	6	8.4	18.5
Don't know	43.2	9.8	27	10.8	18.5	28.2	6.4	22.6	26.8	1.1	10.8
Low	17.7	21.2	10.4	17.8	16.9	18.9	23.8	14.4	5.6	10.5	15.1
Very low	25.4	32.8	33	37.7	45.4	26.9	47	41.6	28.5	62.8	28.3
Gustavo Petro											
Very high	6.2	20.3	5.7	19.1	7.3	17.9	1.3	6.3	22.6	15.5	32.7
High	6.2	12.4	7.9	8.5	9	6.1	9.9	6.6	3.2	8.6	8.6
Don't know	42.3	15.3	24.6	24.2	21	16.4	15.5	28.3	33	21.5	7.7
Low	12.1	12.6	34.1	8.9	5.9	6.3	27.2	6.3	4.4	6.1	4.6
Very low	33.1	39.5	27.7	39.3	56.7	53.4	46	52.4	36.8	48.3	46.5

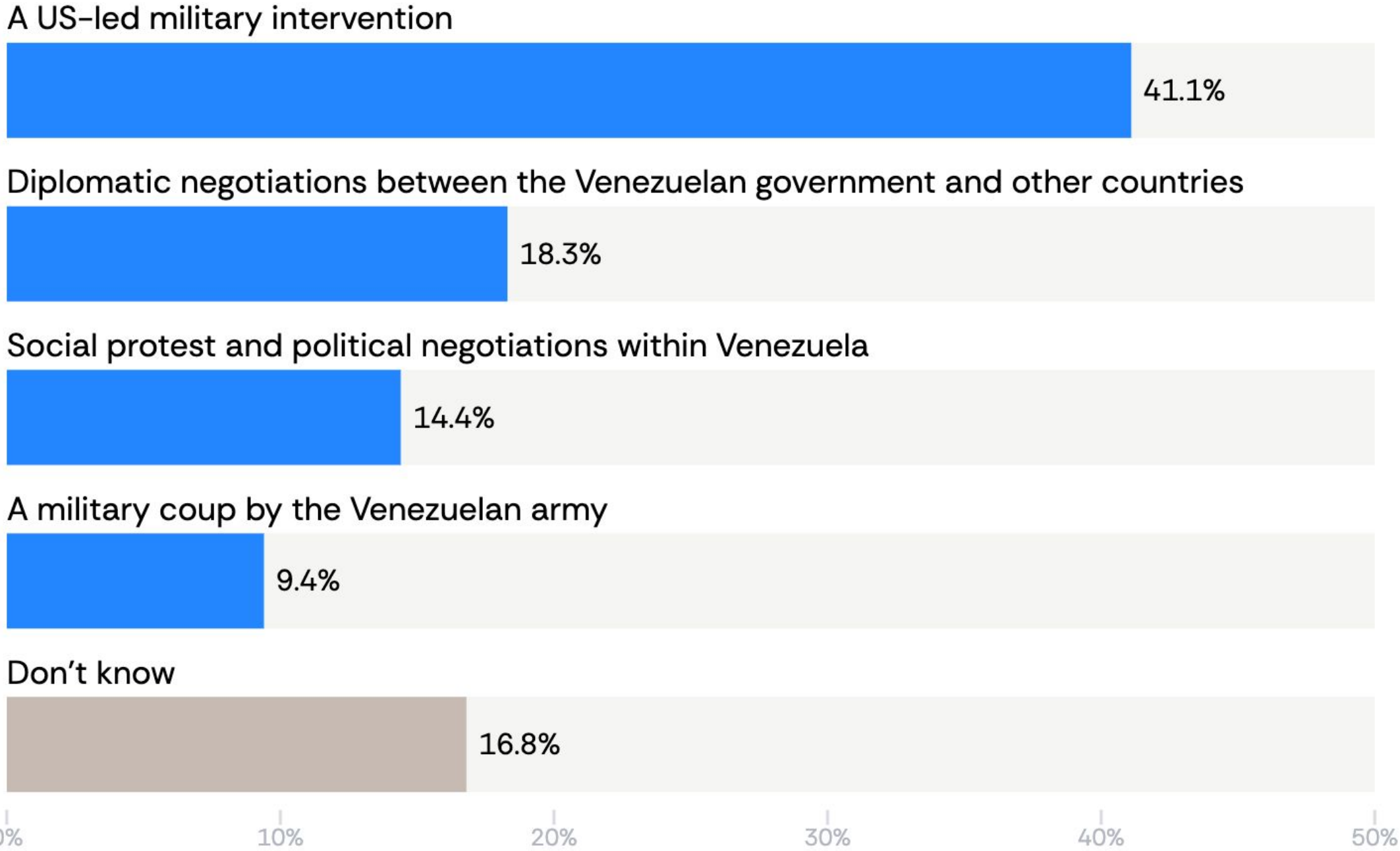# How would you rate the level of commitment and effort of each of the following world leaders in terms of bringing freedom to Venezuela? [crosstabs]

						REGION					
	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Claudia Sheinbaum											
Very high	5.9	22.5	7.8	21.3	7.2	11.2	8	6.1	21.7	10	29.5
High	6.7	10.4	12.3	7.1	7.8	12.5	3.3	11.2	4.5	9	2.8
Don't know	47	19.5	26.6	38.4	19.1	34	32.4	34	30.2	42.4	3.2
Low	13.9	10.8	23.5	9.8	21.7	12.1	28.5	12.3	8.9	12.5	11.3
Very low	26.5	36.7	29.9	23.4	44.2	30.3	27.8	36.3	34.6	26.1	53.1
Vladimir Putin											
Very high	10	16.5	15.3	16.9	8.2	15.3	12.1	9.9	17.5	8.8	17.4
High	8.4	7.8	9.5	6.4	14.5	8.1	10.8	7.3	4.2	4.8	16.6
Don't know	41.6	16.5	25.8	16.7	18.6	27	11.3	21.4	31.6	6	5.8
Low	9.6	10.6	20.2	12	8.3	13.7	20.6	4.4	2.5	6.7	11.7
Very low	30.4	48.6	29.2	47.9	50.3	35.9	45.2	56.9	44.2	73.7	48.6
Xi Jinping											
Very high	9.1	18.6	14.9	17.4	9.7	7.9	8	5.5	13.9	11.4	17.7
High	7.3	4.8	8.4	7	9.9	9.1	10.6	15.6	2.1	6.6	25.5
Don't know	45.2	14.9	35.4	24.8	30.3	35.9	11.4	24.2	33.2	8	10.5
Low	11.1	16.2	12.5	9.2	11.5	13.9	22.7	8	5.9	7.7	5.5
Very low	27.3	45.5	28.8	41.7	38.6	33.2	47.2	46.8	44.8	66.3	40.9
Gabriel Boric											
Very high	5.5	22.2	5.6	14.2	6.1	14.9	7.9	15.1	28.4	8.6	17.7
High	9.7	12.6	9.2	16.1	11.4	14.1	29.7	13.4	2.8	13.9	19.2
Don't know	47.3	13.7	43.2	31.8	24.4	37.1	23.3	15.6	36	28.3	26.7
Low	17.3	25.8	26.9	18.8	28.1	19.6	4	10.2	7.2	23.8	17.5
Very low	20.2	25.8	15.1	19.1	30	14.4	35.2	45.7	25.6	25.5	18.9
Ursula von der Leyen											
Very high	5.2	19.8	5.6	6.2	7	8.3	4.9	3.3	22.8	3.6	9.5
High	7.5	10.5	16.2	4.5	12.8	18	18.9	6.6	4.9	7.8	10.1
Don't know	52.6	27.8	47.6	59.4	36.9	43.3	41.8	46.2	38.8	41.1	27.1
Low	15.3	13.7	10.6	10.5	18.7	10.3	5.6	7.3	6.2	13.4	14.3
Very low	19.4	28.3	20	19.4	24.6	20.1	28.8	36.6	27.3	34	39
Pedro Sánchez											
Very high	3.4	16	7.2	7.4	4.4	6.2	5.2	3.6	16.8	4.4	7.5
High	5.4	15.3	3.7	7.5	13.4	11.2	2.6	10.4	9.1	9	2.1
Don't know	49.3	13.8	41.5	27.2	27.7	39.3	24.9	23	34.7	43.4	16.3
Low	13.7	9.5	18.9	10.4	14.8	14	18.2	7.3	7.3	16.6	18.9
Very low	28.3	45.5	28.6	47.5	39.7	29.2	49.2	55.7	32.2	26.6	55.2

How would you rate the likelihood of success in toppling the Maduro regime and re-establishing democracy in Venezuela for each of the following pathways?

A US–led military intervention

| 41% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 28% | +17pp |

Diplomatic negotiations between the Venezuelan government and other countries

| 20% | 13% | 10% | 18% | 41% | −26pp |

Social protest and political negotiations within Venezuela

| 17% | 16% | 10% | 21% | 35% | −23pp |

A military coup by the Venezuelan army

| 14% | 13% | 11% | 16% | 45% | −34pp |

■ Very likely ■ Quite likely ■ Don't know ■ Not very likely ■ Not likely at all

49

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In your opinion, what is the most viable pathway for toppling the Maduro regime and re-establishing democracy in Venezuela?

A US-led military intervention

41.1%

Diplomatic negotiations between the Venezuelan government and other countries

18.3%

Social protest and political negotiations within Venezuela

14.4%

A military coup by the Venezuelan army

9.4%

Don't know

16.8%

0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50%

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In your opinion, what is the most viable pathway for toppling the Maduro regime and re-establishing democracy in Venezuela?

	All venezuelans	Venezuela residents	Venezuelan diaspora
A military intervention led by the United States	33.6%	24.7%	55.1%
Don't know	31%	36.8%	17.3%
Diplomatic negotiations between the Venezuelan government and...	18.9%	22.6%	10%
A military coup by the Venezuelan army	12.6%	11.8%	14.5%
Social protest and political negotiations within Venezuela	3.9%	4.2%	3.1%

In your opinion, what is the most viable pathway for toppling the Maduro regime and re-establishing democracy in Venezuela?

[crosstabs]

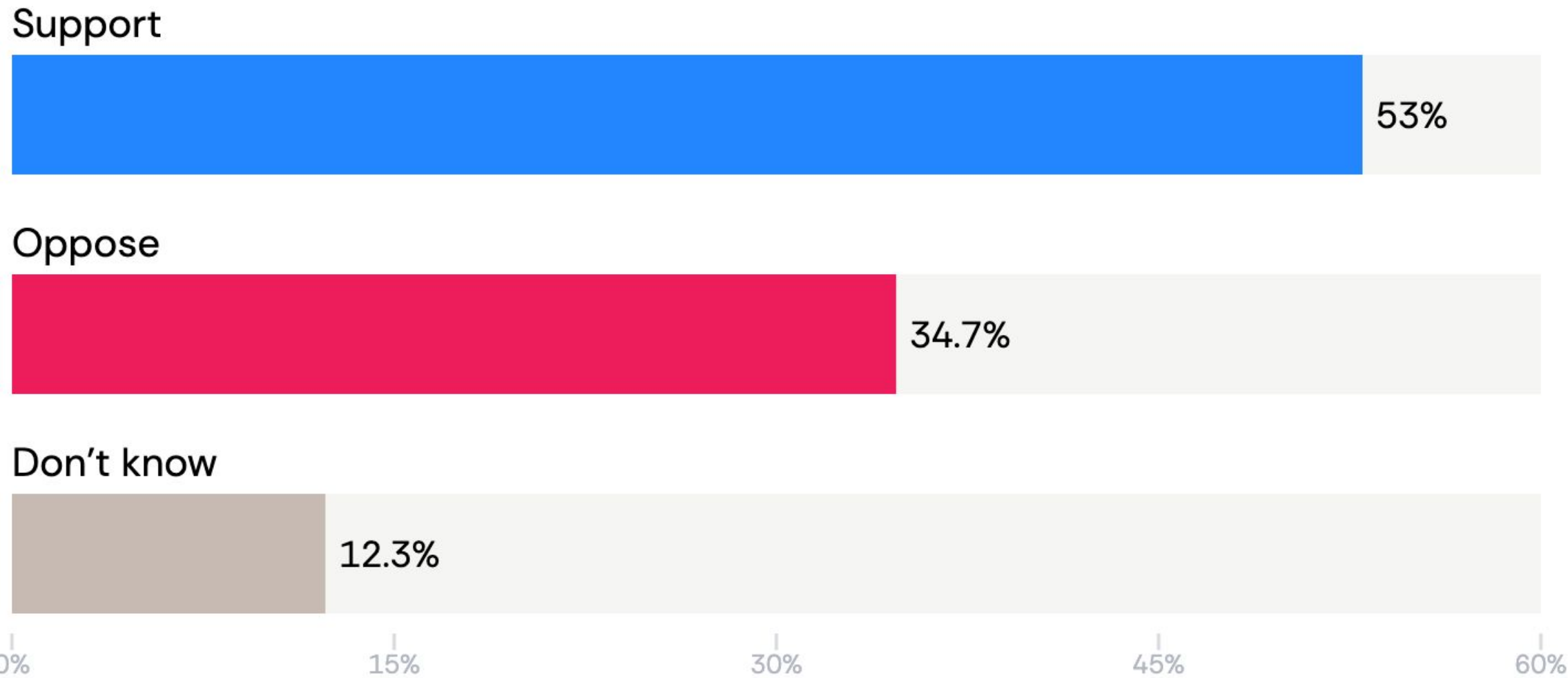|	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION		VENEZUELAN	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree	Yes	No
A US-led military intervention	42.1	40.1	28.3	26.3	46	60.1	41.1	39.8	41.5	33.6	41.5
Diplomatic negotiations between the Ve	20.7	16	12.3	19.2	15.3	15	29.7	19.5	17.9	18.9	18.3
Don't know	12.6	20.9	23.8	21.8	15.4	11.2	13.2	18.6	16.1	31	16
Social protest and political negotiations	17	12	27.9	14	14.9	9	8.7	16	13.8	3.9	15.1
A military coup by the Venezuelan army	7.6	11.1	7.7	18.7	8.4	4.6	7.4	6.1	10.6	12.6	9.2

	FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					POLITICAL IDEOLOGY					
	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know
A US-led military intervention	34.1	44	41.3	43.4	42.1	79	62.2	28.5	10	3.5	34.8
Diplomatic negotiations between the Ve	22.5	13.1	22.8	15.6	17.7	6.1	10.8	22.3	29.4	35.7	17
Don't know	20.5	16.4	10.9	18.7	17.4	5.8	12.1	9	19.5	22.9	27.1
Social protest and political negotiations	14.9	11.5	14.3	14.6	16.8	2.6	6.2	18.2	37.9	32.6	8.2
A military coup by the Venezuelan army	7.9	14.9	10.7	7.8	5.9	6.6	8.6	21.9	3.2	5.3	12.9

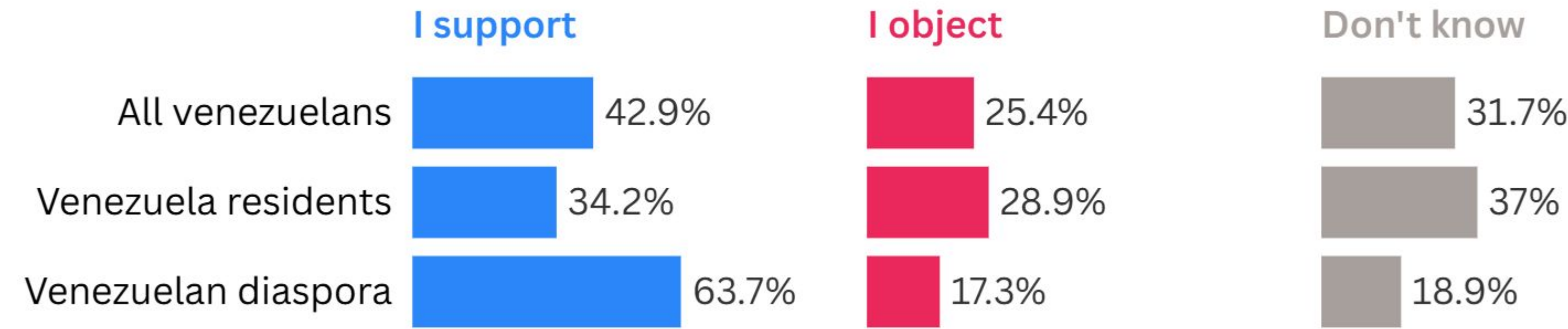|	REGION										
	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
A US-led military intervention	24.7	27.1	28.8	40.3	46.3	37	22.1	38.4	70.8	49.6	40.2
Diplomatic negotiations between the Ve	22.6	21.4	14.1	20.2	7.6	21.9	25.1	19.7	4.5	17.4	22.2
Don't know	36.8	18.3	19.3	17.4	20.4	23.3	33	18.6	9.1	8.6	15.5
Social protest and political negotiations	4.2	12.8	5.9	12.9	13.2	7.7	0.5	8.4	13.4	21.4	18.9
A military coup by the Venezuelan army	11.8	20.5	31.9	9.2	12.5	10.2	19.4	15	2.2	3	3.3

	VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	No	Yes
A US-led military intervention	40.8	55.1
Diplomatic negotiations between the Ve	18.4	10
Don't know	16.8	17.3
Social protest and political negotiations	14.6	3.1
A military coup by the Venezuelan army	9.3	14.5

Do you support a US military intervention in Venezuela to depose Nicolás Maduro and his government?

Support — 53%

Oppose — 34.7%

Don't know — 12.3%

0%   15%   30%   45%   60%

34.2 — 66.7

Do you support a US military intervention in Venezuela to depose Nicolás Maduro and his government?

	I support	I object	Don't know
All venezuelans	42.9%	25.4%	31.7%
Venezuela residents	34.2%	28.9%	37%
Venezuelan diaspora	63.7%	17.3%	18.9%

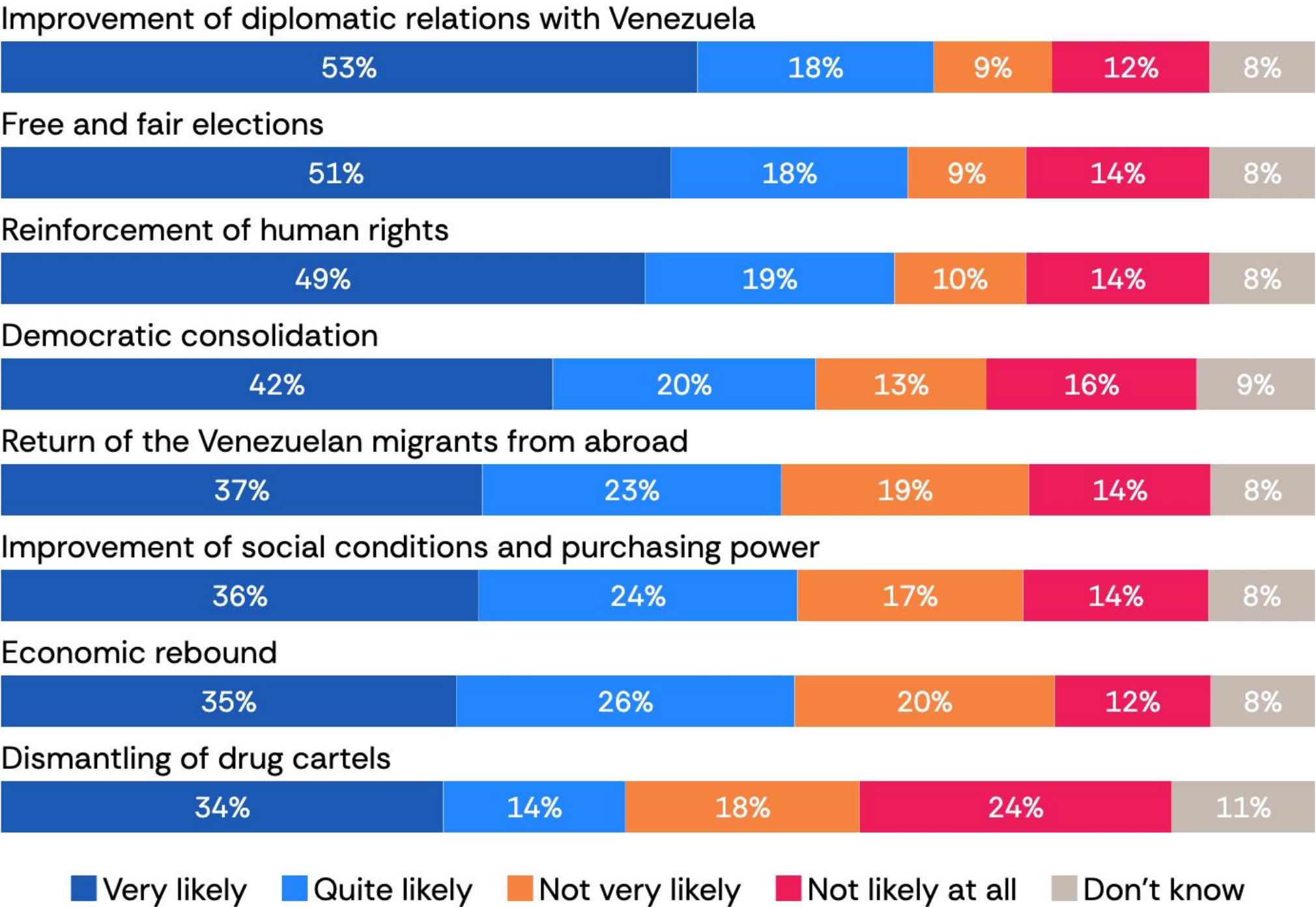# Do you support a US military intervention in Venezuela to depose Nicolás Maduro and his government? [crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Support	51.2	54.7	43.8	44.8	54	66.7	53.4	46.6	55.5
Oppose	39.2	30.5	35.4	35.4	36.4	29	37.9	47.5	29.7
Don't know	9.6	14.8	20.8	19.8	9.6	4.3	8.7	5.9	14.8

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Support	42.9	53.6	47.2	62.7	52.7	53.3	49.5	52.8	63.7
Oppose	25.4	35.3	27.3	25	39.7	35.4	45.2	35	17.3
Don't know	31.7	11.1	25.5	12.3	7.6	11.4	5.3	12.2	18.9

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Support	91	75.3	53.2	15.1	2.4	52.7	34.2	62.8	58.3	50.3
Oppose	5	10	40.8	81.2	94.8	17.2	28.9	25.2	19.4	37.9
Don't know	3.9	14.7	6	3.7	2.8	30.1	37	12	22.3	11.8

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Support	66.7	55.7	43.3	47.2	78.7	54.7	45.8
Oppose	12.8	20.9	30.1	32.6	12.3	42.9	49.2
Don't know	20.5	23.4	26.7	20.2	9	2.4	5

In the event of a regime overthrow in Venezuela and the return of democracy, how do you evaluate the likelihood of each of the following potential consequences?

Improvement of diplomatic relations with Venezuela

Very likely	Quite likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Don't know
53%	18%	9%	12%	8%

Free and fair elections

| 51% | 18% | 9% | 14% | 8% |

Reinforcement of human rights

| 49% | 19% | 10% | 14% | 8% |

Democratic consolidation

| 42% | 20% | 13% | 16% | 9% |

Return of the Venezuelan migrants from abroad

| 37% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 8% |

Improvement of social conditions and purchasing power

| 36% | 24% | 17% | 14% | 8% |

Economic rebound

| 35% | 26% | 20% | 12% | 8% |

Dismantling of drug cartels

| 34% | 14% | 18% | 24% | 11% |

■ Very likely ■ Quite likely ■ Not very likely ■ Not likely at all ■ Don't know

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5 Venezuelan diaspora

Have you experienced any changes or impacts in your country related to Venezuelan immigration?

Yes — 58%

No — 31.3%

Don't know — 10.7%

40.4 — 79.3

Have you experienced any changes or impacts in your country related to Venezuelan immigration?

	Yes	No	Don't know
All venezuelans	52.3%	25.1%	22.6%
Venezuelan residents	44.8%	28.3%	26.8%
Venezuelan diaspora	69.8%	16.6%	13.7%
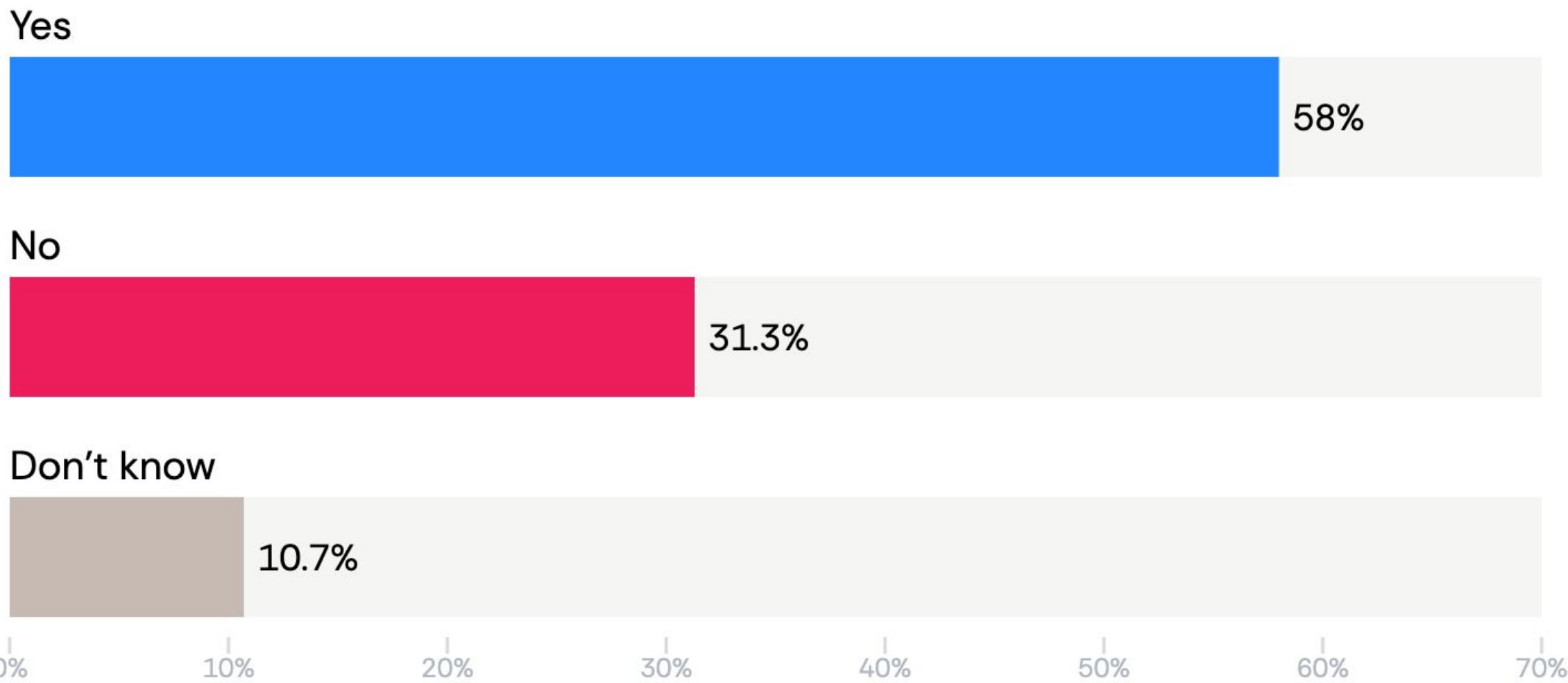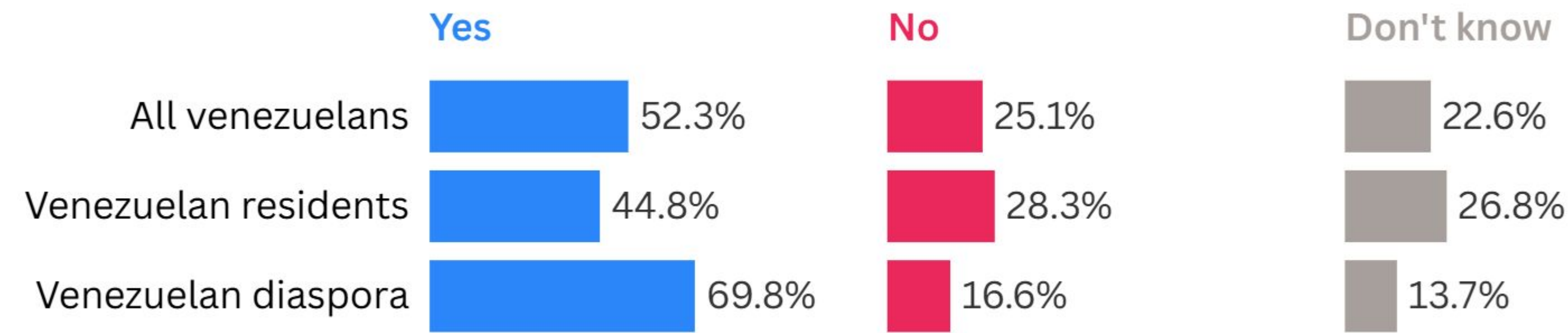
Have you experienced any changes or impacts in your country related to Venezuelan immigration?

[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Yes	57.7	58.2	48.5	57.1	61.3	61	60.4	63.6	55.8
No	35.2	27.6	32.4	29.2	28.7	32.9	33.3	30.9	31.5
Don't know	7.1	14.2	19	13.7	10	6.1	6.3	5.5	12.8

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Yes	52.3	58.3	53.1	64.4	58.9	51.8	62	57.8	69.8
No	25.1	31.7	27.9	27.9	31.8	35.9	32.5	31.5	16.6
Don't know	22.6	10	19	7.7	9.3	12.4	5.5	10.7	13.7

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Yes	71.5	68.6	60.1	47.4	37.3	56.4	44.8	40.4	52.5	55.6
No	21.8	18.8	37.8	51	59.7	18.9	28.3	38.2	34.3	34.6
Don't know	6.6	12.6	2.1	1.7	3	24.7	26.8	21.5	13.3	9.7

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Yes	69.8	77.3	57.2	79.3	51.5	50.7	63.4
No	18.3	12	21.8	11.4	31	41.6	31.4
Don't know	11.9	10.7	21	9.4	17.4	7.7	5.1

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Do you think migration from Venezuela will continue or diminish in the immediate future?

Continue

53%

Disminish

29.4%

Don't know

17.5%

0%   15%   30%   45%   60%
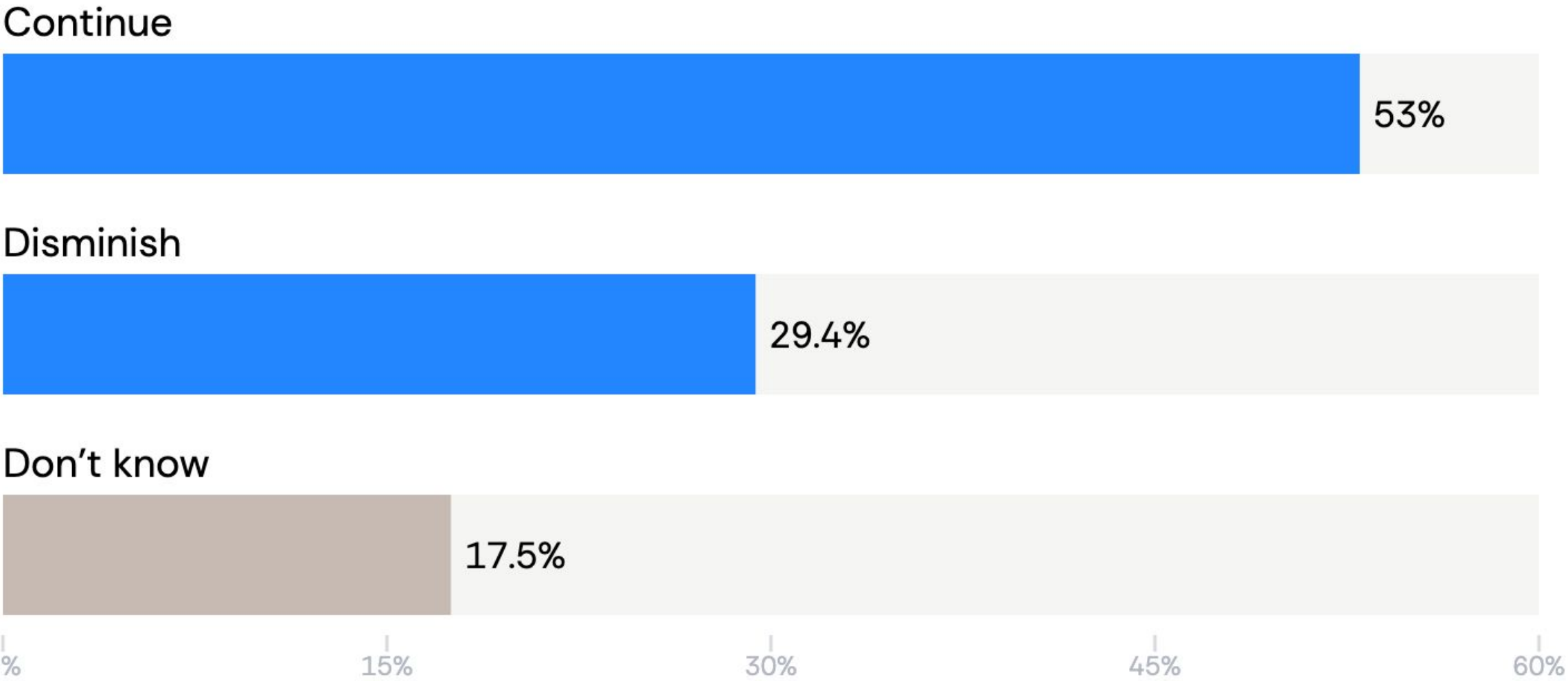
Do you think migration from Venezuela will continue or diminish in the immediate future?   [crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Continue	56.5	49.7	59.2	57.9	54	45.8	49.5	55.3	52.1
Diminish	30.9	28.1	17.7	24.8	26.2	39.7	36.6	30.4	29.1
Don't know	12.7	22.2	23.1	17.3	19.8	14.5	14	14.3	18.8

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Continue	46.4	53.4	45.7	55.6	55.7	49	58.9	52.9	57.3
Diminish	33.7	29.2	30.8	31.2	31	28.7	25.9	29.4	33
Don't know	19.9	17.4	23.5	13.3	13.3	22.3	15.1	17.7	9.7

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Continue	47.2	53.1	67.1	69.2	53.6	47.4	41.8	56.7	58.1	45.2
Diminish	37.3	28	26.4	19.4	28.5	28.1	33.8	21.1	26.7	37.7
Don't know	15.5	18.8	6.6	11.4	17.9	24.5	24.4	22.2	15.2	17.1

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Continue	48.1	47.4	43.1	45.3	46.4	58.8	56.3
Diminish	24.7	37.5	29.7	26.6	44	24.4	34.2
Don't know	27.2	15.1	27.2	28.1	9.5	16.8	9.6

In the event of a collapse of the Maduro regime, would migration from Venezuela continue or diminish in the immediate aftermath?

Diminish
57.5%

Continue
29.6%

Don't know
12.9%

0%   10%   20%   30%   40%   50%   60%   70%

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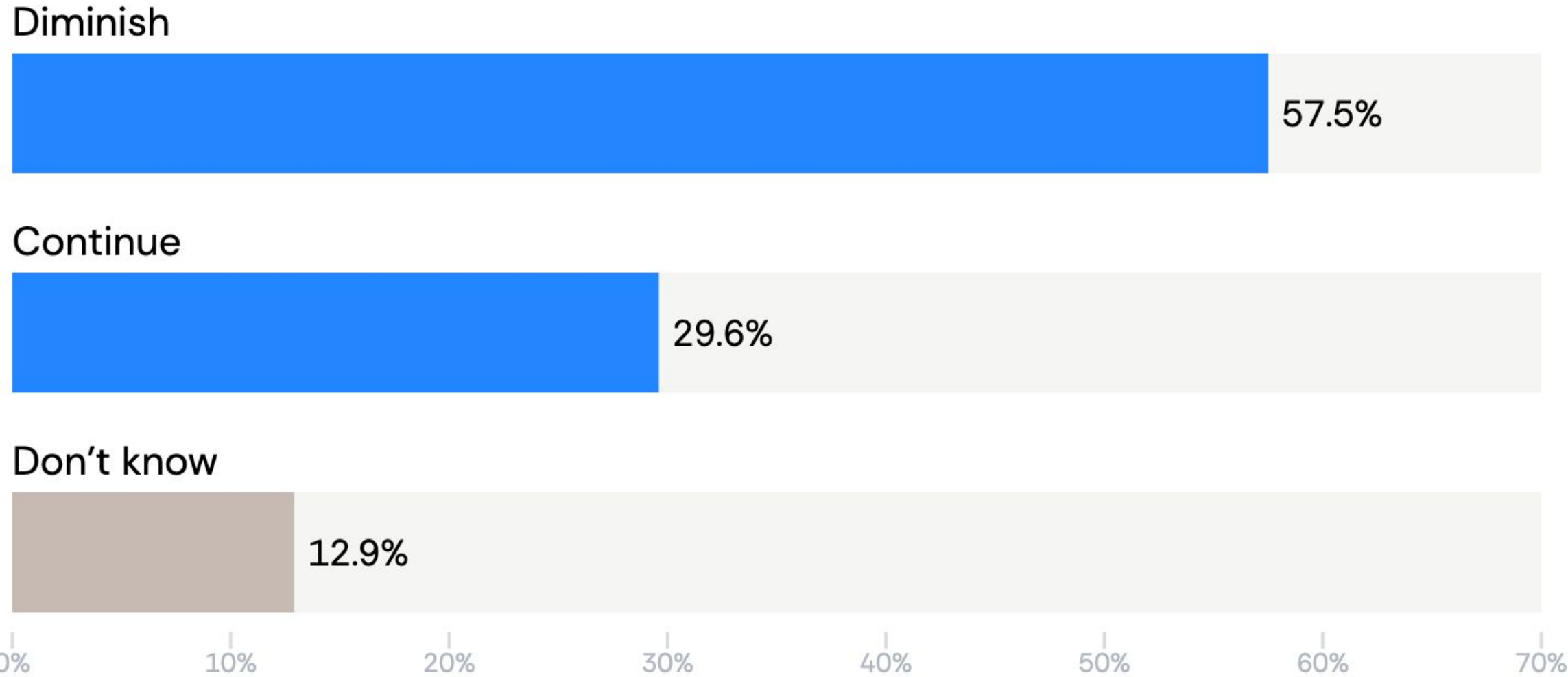
In the event of a collapse of the Maduro regime, would migration from Venezuela continue or diminish in the immediate aftermath?
[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
Diminish	56.2	58.8	49.9	50.3	52.1	68.8	64.9	52.5	59.5
Continue	34.2	25.3	27.2	34.1	33.9	25.8	26.7	38.4	26.2
Don't know	9.6	16	22.9	15.6	14	5.4	8.5	9.1	14.4

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
Diminish	51.9	57.8	53.4	72.1	55.2	50.4	57	57.3	68.6
Continue	23.3	30	27	18	33.9	35.7	32.7	29.8	18.6
Don't know	24.8	12.2	19.6	9.9	10.9	13.9	10.3	12.9	12.8

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
Diminish	76.3	77.5	65.4	31.5	27.2	56.1	44.9	58.7	64.1	60.1
Continue	18.4	11	32.4	56.3	59.3	19.8	25.1	27.4	27.1	24
Don't know	5.3	11.5	2.2	12.2	13.4	24.1	30	13.9	8.8	16

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
Diminish	64	61.6	55.2	50.2	63.3	55.7	56.4
Continue	18.5	21.1	20	24.7	12	35.8	38.7
Don't know	17.5	17.4	24.8	25	24.7	8.5	4.9

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6 Visiting Venezuela

Are you currently considering visiting Venezuela?

No
82.4%

Yes
17.6%

0%   15%   30%   45%   60%   75%   90%

Are you currently considering visiting Venezuela?
[crosstabs]

| | GENDER | | AGE | | | | | EDUCATION | |
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
No	82.3	82.4	87.2	75.3	77.7	81.3	91.7	77.3	84.3
Yes	17.7	17.6	12.8	24.7	22.3	18.7	8.3	22.7	15.7

| | VENEZUELAN | | FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE | | | | | VENEZUELAN DIASPORA | |
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
No	29.7	85.6	73.1	87.1	83	87.8	80.6	83	46.1
Yes	70.3	14.4	26.9	12.9	17	12.2	19.4	17	53.9

| | POLITICAL IDEOLOGY | | | | | | REGION | | | |
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
No	90.1	91.6	87.4	84.3	69.2	76.7	23.8	82.5	92.3	88.2
Yes	9.9	8.4	12.6	15.7	30.8	23.3	76.2	17.5	7.7	11.8

| | REGION | | | | | | |
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
No	74.9	84.7	75	85.3	75.6	91.4	79.4
Yes	25.1	15.3	25	14.7	24.4	8.6	20.6

In the event of a collapse of the Maduro regime, would you consider visiting Venezuela?

No

52.8%

Yes

47.2%

0%   15%   30%   45%   60%

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In the event of a collapse of the Maduro regime, would you consider visiting Venezuela?
[crosstabs]

	GENDER		AGE					EDUCATION	
	Male	Female	16 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 59	60 - 100	College degree	No college degree
No	52.4	53.1	51.7	57.9	50.3	47	57.3	53.3	52.6
Yes	47.6	46.9	48.3	42.1	49.7	53	42.7	46.7	47.4

	VENEZUELAN		FAMILY INCOME QUINTILE					VENEZUELAN DIASPORA	
	Yes	No	Q1 — Inferior	Q2 — Medium-Inferior	Q3 — Medium	Q4 — Medium-Superior	Q5 — Superior	No	Yes
No	17.7	54.9	55.9	45.5	49	56.2	56.6	53.5	9.3
Yes	82.3	45.1	44.1	54.5	51	43.8	43.4	46.5	90.7

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY						REGION			
	Right	Center-right	Center	Center-left	Left	No ideology / Don't know	Venezuela	Paraguay & Uruguay	Central America	Argentina
No	38.2	41	41.4	76.2	79.7	50.4	21.7	50.4	44.1	58.1
Yes	61.8	59	58.6	23.8	20.3	49.6	78.3	49.6	55.9	41.9

	REGION						
	Peru, Ecuador & Bolivia	Colombia	USA & Canada	Chile	Caribbean	Brazil	Mexico
No	55.9	41.7	62.9	77.1	18.7	57.1	53.6
Yes	44.1	58.3	37.1	22.9	81.3	42.9	46.4

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