

*un nuevo año de*  
**LUCHAS**  
*por cambios estructurales*

ÎNSU



**LUCHA POR  
EL CAMBIO**

**En Colombia.** La guerra perpetua de EEUU

USA. And your recipe imperialist invasion

Solidarity. With the sister Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela



# INSURRECTION 1033

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Magenta

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@Voces\_Col1964



@vocescol64



t.me/voces1964



vocescolombia@riseup.net



# RESISTANCE AGAINST THE BARBARISM IMPERIAL

*Magenta*



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Front cover. 'A new year of popular struggle' / Illustration of Dora I.

Back cover. Photo of Babenko





# SOLIDARITY WITH THE SISTER BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA



Central command (COCE)

Imperialism once again without any hint of shame  
invaded a sovereign State to impose its will and  
fulfill your plans geopolitical and geostrategic not  
benefit to anyone different that the american empire







l National Liberation Army joins the voices of the international community, which reject and condemn the attacks of the united States against Venezuela, by as they violate its sovereignty and undermine the life of its population.

Our solidarity with the venezuelan people, in these crucial moments of imperialist aggression against the homeland the Liberator, Simón Bolívar, and the continent. Salute the so-called of the venezuelan authorities, to resist this brutal military intervention and to continue to defend the legacy of Hugo Chavez.

We join atodoslos patriots, democrats and revolutionaries colombians and the continent, to meet the plans imperial against Venezuela and the people of the South.

¡Colombia... for the workers! Not  
one step back... liberation or death!

**Command Central**

National Liberation army

Mountains of Colombia  
January 3, 2026





# THE UNITED STATES AND ITS RECIPE OF IMPERIALIST INVASION



Amalia Santana

The first time that the united States carried out a coup State it was in 1953, when the CIA, with 6 years of his creation, supported the decadent british empire, to overthrow the iranian president, Mohammad Mossaddegh. The crime of the Iranian government: pretend to nationalize the oil, after decades plunder of the british.





sta operation will inaugurate the pattern interventional of the united states in the contemporary world; from that time until today, apply rigorous and mechanically the same guide, to subdue and plunder the peoples who dare to challenge his rule in the world, as it reaffirmed Donald Trump this Saturday, January 3, after having bombed Venezuela and kidnapped the couple presidential.

### It is of manual

First, after identifying a government that refuses to submit, is to stifle the country's economy with tariffs, sanctions, blockades and even theft of resources and goods, for generate a crisis tricky to put the people against of that government, and to seek to overthrow it.

The second thing is to convert to presidents, leaders and the people that it supports real demons through sophisticated operationspropaganda: calling them terrorists, drug dealers, witches, psychopaths, whatever.

The third step is already open interventionism political, consists in trying to overthrow the government through of coups, aupando opposition completely instrumentalized by the united states. If the third step does not they manage to come here as a last measure, the direct military attack.

### Backyard, Sphere of Influence, Hunting

The last time I applied the full recipe in America In Latin, it was in 1989 against Panama. More than 20,000 military americans invaded a small country 2,000,000 of residents, dismantling its army and capturing the president Manuel Antonio Noriega.

The reason was the same as given in the invasion of Venezuela; it was also about an operation in “self-defense” as accusing the government of Panama to send drugs to the united states. Years later, the world learned that the government of Panama is







he made the turn a blind eye to money laundering in their country, and never was involved in drug trafficking operations of the accused the US.

“Operation just cause”, but compared to then due to its magnitude with the invasion of Vietnam, ended with the murder of hundreds of civilians, and with the installation of a government of “transition” possessed, from a Military Base gringa.

As Panama and the recently perpetrated in Venezuela, our continent account already with six invasions of this nature; all have had the same layout, although some have failed imperialism, thanks to the dignity and heroism of the peoples of our America. Bay of Pigs in Cuba in 1961, the Dominican Republic in 1965, Grenada in 1983, Panama in 1989, Haiti in 1994, and Venezuela today.



## 8 DISCUSSION of the CONFLICT



All the invasions have pursued the control of the resources and property of our people: minerals, oil and the Panama Canal. All have occurred before the failure of international law and have been true butcher human, with the us imperialism remember the purpose that, last Saturday, Trump again tell the world: “The dominance of the US in Latin America will be questioned anymore”.

The completion of the invasion, always show the face and forget the myth of terrorism or drug trafficking. In Panama, after the invasion, Bush said: “The canal is ours”; in Venezuela, Trump said: “The oil is ours.”

### In the long run, the villages expire

The world remembers that it happened the same in Iraq in 2003. USA also applied the full recipe, pledging to “disarm Iraq, to free its people and to defend the world from a grave danger”; the myth was not the drug, but the alleged existence there of an arsenal of weapons of destruction massive. 8 years after a bloody invasion, in which lost their lives almost 200,000 civilians, the same government United states concluded that there were no such weapons. The empire does not able to defeat the iraqi resistance, had to leave the country, and to be content with a draw in this war.

What's next? What is the duty of the revolutionary and revolutionaries in these times of difficulty for our region?

The first thing is to embrace with all solidarity to our brother village, with an effective solidarity, that is translate into a large mobilization continental, by the sovereignty and anti-imperialism. The following strengthening of the popular organization, and we are preparing for the fight; the history we have also shown that, where the peoples exceeded the humiliation and fear, they were victorious.

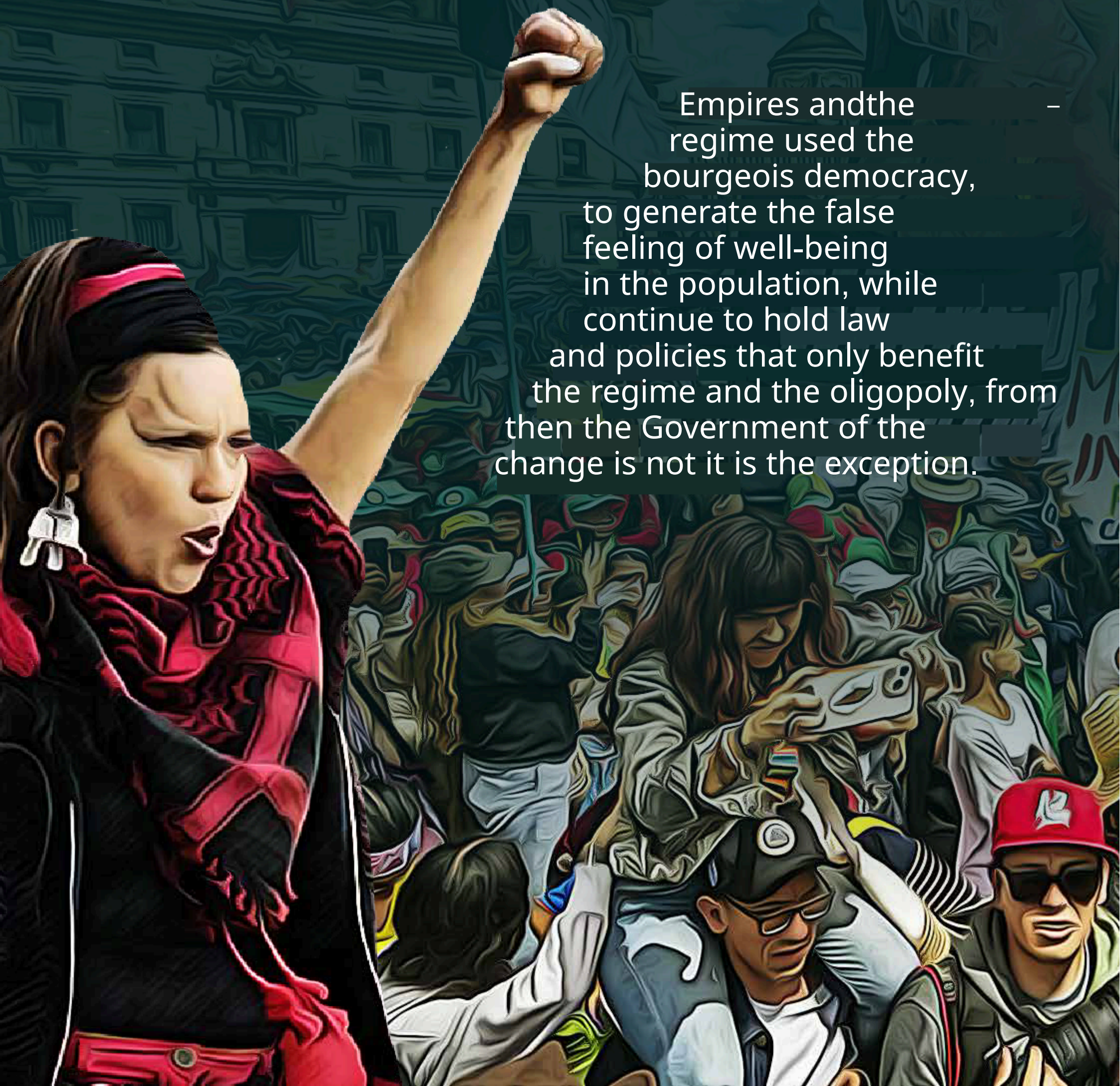




# NEW YEAR, THE FIGHT CONTINUES

Damaris Izaguirre

Empires and the regime used the bourgeois democracy, to generate the false feeling of well-being in the population, while continue to hold law and policies that only benefit the regime and the oligopoly, from then the Government of the change is not it is the exception.





1 | self-styled Government progressive instrumentalized the longing of the popular class, and the popular mandate issued by the Social Explosion and, did elect with false flags of change, 'castles smoke' that they capitalized the social unrest and the longing popular; flags today are falling apart, as although Petro and his bishops cheer a course change, economic policy and the National Security Doctrine remain the same that has dictated the regime and Uncle Sam in the last few decades.

This Government, even though it says to obey the mandate popular, its actions are not consistent with their speeches, we are faced with a Government ambivalent that the 'want to get right with God and with the devil'. The main inconsistency is to want to achieve structural changes and rule for Anyone, without breaking with the regime and giving continuity to the subordination of the Uncle Sam, can you serve two masters?

Poverty and inequality have campeado in the country during decades, almost since we exist as a Republic, without no Government, regardless of their dye political or ideological, do something to put an end or at least mitigate them. These conditions of misery in which they live daily million colombians, gave rise to a social conflict, political and armed.

The internal conflict has not been resolved only by the government's inability to negotiate with the insurgents a political solution, when in reality, due to the fact that all the governments, without exception, are subservient to the regime, and not you can engage in any kind of social change or economic, that it is contrary to the interests of the regime and that doesn't even do shake the status quo.

2026 will be a crucial year, as we face the trend of the resurgence of fascism and the right in Latin america, then, there is the question of whether the the ultra-right will Rule in Colombia?





>El año que inicia avizora un contexto más crítico y caldeado que el de años anteriores, debido a la acentuada crisis económica y la decisión política del Gobierno de continuar incrementando los gastos y endeudando el país, con préstamos a intereses altos, a la par que no asume una política de austeridad, que disminuya los gastos de la nación y la carga burocrática. Lo que hace necesario replantear el proyecto político de corte popular que necesita este país, para favorecer a Los Nadie y así diezmar la pobreza y la desigualdad.

<The facts speak for themselves, are unimpeachable and leave on evidence that this government was not able to perform the transformations of the background that Colombia demands, because it requires a break with the regime and ignoring the orders of the Uncle Sam, any real change by incipient, is not come on of hands, nor this, nor from any government that this directed by Uncle Sam.





The structural transformations that demanded the Outbreak Social may not be left to drift, are mandates popular that must be met with or without the support of this or any government regardless of their dye-political; the return can not keep on giving, just a feeling of well-being, changes must be structural, tangible, and in favor of Anyone.

The popular unity and the struggle determined the excluded you must qualify and go on, because only in the hands of the popular struggle will come the changes and the transformations of fund, which for decades have been denied to No one, it will always present the highest that says, 'only people leaflet and the people' and makes it even more force on the appeal of Garzón: "if you young people don't take the address of your own country, no one will come to save him,"no one.



# WHAT WAR COGNITIVE?



Ruben Vasquez

“If you use the enemy to defeat the enemy  
you will be powerful in any place to go”.

**Sun Tzu**



14 DISCUSSIONS of the CONFLICT



arrival of Trump to the second period in front of the presidency of the united States, has caused a turn undisputed in the way of doing politics, which leads to the derechización nations in function the interest in neo-colonial.

The psychological warfare has been used in the conflict Colombia from the decade of the sixties, up to the current moments. The paramilitarización of the regions and the development of State terrorism, as a practice institutional which still exists, has at its essence the transformation of this to a new level; the War of Cognitive it is not a new phenomenon but also not completely old.

We are now dealing with a phenomenon that is very relevant, the Big Data, narratives and the key words used for misinform and depoliticize our people. The conquest and domination of the human brain opens a new field of battle, erected the new threats to peace, security and national defense.

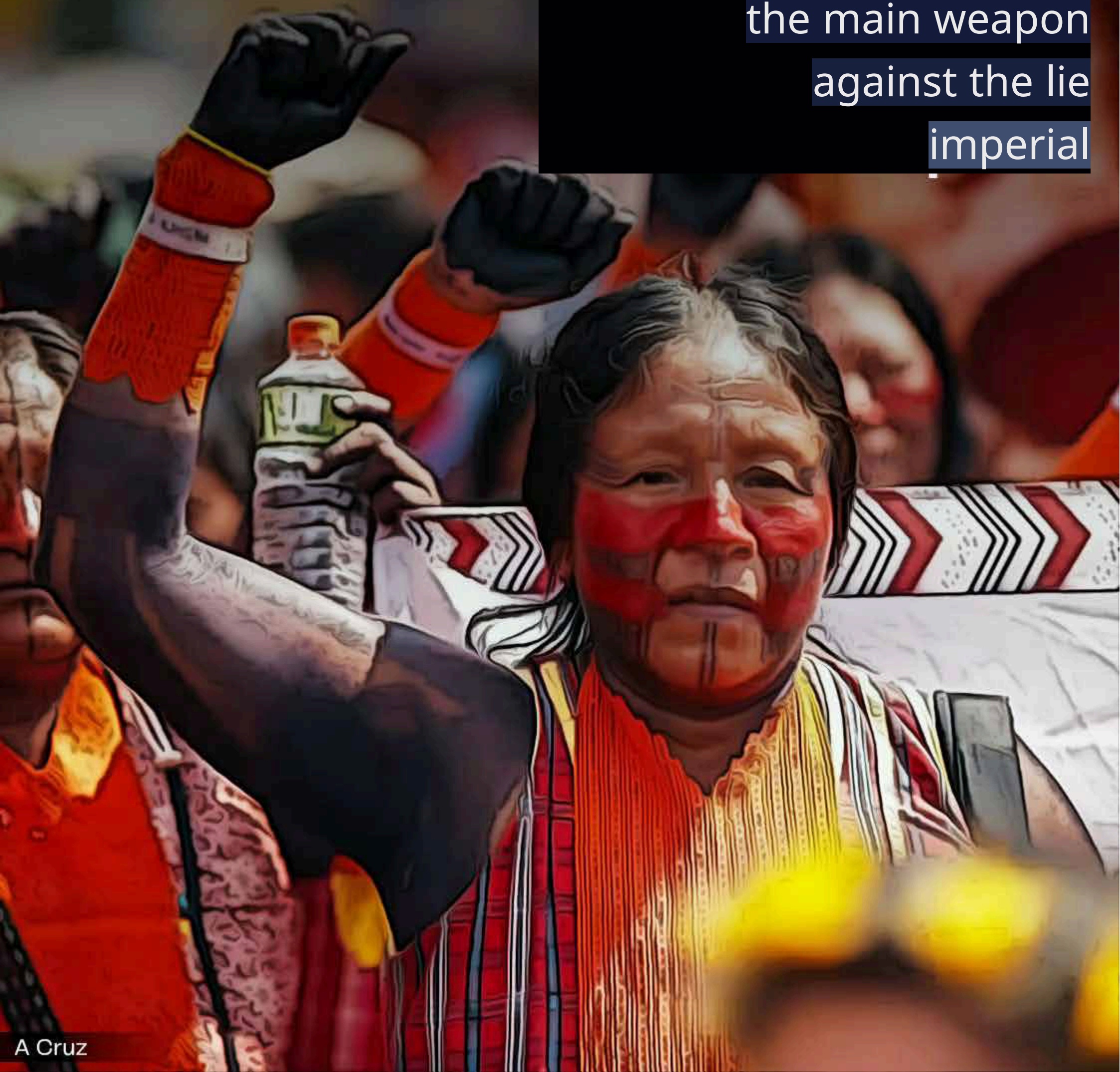
The derechización in Latin america takes place in the changes of twists and turns political in Argentina, Bolivia, Ecuador, Honduras and Chile, where they have used the different tactics cognitive interfere with the thinking of the people, to reverse processes of change and alternatives different to the decadent capitalist model.

It is important to be clear that one of the objectives of the ciberfascismo is to isolate the individual, to make it incapable of build alternatives from the difference and unite efforts and struggles, efforts to contain the siege of the new project human civilization.





- - - -  
The struggle for the  
free thinking and  
the battle of ideas  
for the truth will be  
the main weapon  
against the lie  
imperial





The threat of imperialism on the people of Latin America and the Caribbean should not be seen as a problem local, but as a assault geostrategic that transcends to Venezuela and Colombia. The west insists on the policy of get the domination and exploitation of the peoples in the Global South, and in that goal the War of Cognitive play a fundamental role.

Thus, the nature of war has changed in a time in which the narratives of the global seek to impose truths to be unique, so it is necessary to face the great challenges imposed by the policy to be built for the combat communication.

The battle of ideas recapture and revitalize its fundamental role containment of the War, the Cognitive and the dismantling of the eurocentrism and the coloniality of power. They are and will be the ideas, thinking emancipatory until the militancy digital, those that contribute to generate spaces against hegemonic and anti-imperialist.

The battle today will be in dismantling the idea that you want to to install, that there is no alternative to capitalism, and that seeks to delegitimize the projects of change and emancipatory in our continent.

It is important to have the ideas of Bolívar, Martí, Che, Camilo Torres, Fidel Castro and other heroes of Nuestramerica, to build a pole of development in thought latinoamericanista, as a new space of civilization, that may represent the common world of the peoples of the Global south.

The struggle for free thought and the battle of ideas by the truth will be the main weapon against the lies of the empire. The tactic of the people, organized, educated, and aware that comply with her role in the story.





# WORDS... RAZE THE CATATUMBO



Himelda Ascanio

The last days of the government Petro are the ratification of a debt and submission is historical. Continuity bequeathed since always in the republican history of Colombia, this government was not as a reality in your interests and objectives.



18 SOLUCIONES POLÍTICAS



the said the fact there was a chasm of distance; the World power of the Life, which was the slogan of campaign and propaganda of the government, became in Regional Power of Death, using the old practices and tactics, counterinsurgency, in favor of the imperialism of the united States. Proof of this is the war president Petro is driving and agenciando in the Catatumbo.

### Catatumbo under fire

The slowness with which the previous governments have tried to Catatumbo is outrageous; for example, during the period of Álvaro Uribe Vélez (2002-2010), the paramilitary groups of the hand of the state Armed Forces (FFAA) tried to taking the territory and make effective the scorched earth, in addition to inundarlo de coca. After, Juan Manuel Santos (2010-2018) compared with the so-called “Bronx” in Bogotá. For his part, Ivan Duque (2018-2022) militarizó the territory and with this increased extrajudicial executions committed by the Army of the state.

When it was thought that with the arrival of a government not belonging to the oligarchy, this region would be a relief and the possibility of a construction different, but it turned out that no. Although Petro promised and promised more of a time, with the development of the Social Pact for the Transformation Catatumbo, at the end of their government they are only the non-compliance and the scourge of war generated by the own government.

The pride that the president has had on the people catatumbero, can only be explained by the judicious application of the orders of Washington. Only has compared to those previous governments, especially the Uribe Vélez, it has as a center and focus the delivery of the territory narcoparamilitares.







In the version progress of the implementation of the war proxy, Petro use peace as a vehicle to mobilize the implementation new paramilitary groups, as are the bands exfarc. In the government has not had contemplation, has been unknown alerts issued by the office of the Ombudsman, before and ending the year 2025, in which he was warned of the activities, movements, and practices of the so-called Front 33, who, taking advantage of the protection, support and permissiveness the government, he attempted to take the region of Catatumbo. Even when they are tested the actions of this group against the population, the government's response is to unpack Jesus' succession the Area of Temporary Location (ZUT), to provide more support and military protection.





In another of the handling and misrepresenting of the reality, narrative writing launched from the House of Nariño he was blaming the ELN, and start a smear campaign trying to deny the rebellious character and insurgency, of this organization. You do not have the officials of the government is that the ELN also alerted and explained the situation that was incubating in the territory.

The response of the government after the military action of the ELN was evident and not to leave no doubt of its objectives, the hold and try to revive a small group and defeated militarily. With this Petro is submitting to the people catatumbero to a new phase of violence.

The inhabitants of the Catatumbo, as in the other regions excluded from Colombia, are people characterized by their capacity of resistance and struggle. Already it was clear that this government was not the expected change; the mobilization and organization continue to resist, because the house of the thunder will not be the platform of the empire.

### Killed of the week

Paul Florez Narvaez, was recognized as a leader in social and community, notable for his work on the impulse of the sport among the youth of the municipality of Arboletes, in the department of Antioquia. December 26, 2025, the victim's family found him with multiple stab wounds in his home, located in the neighborhood St. Augustine's city of Arboletes, Antioquia.





# A LIVING WAGE FAVORABLE



N Angarita

Claudia Julieta Parra

The Government decreed the increase in the Minimum Wage (SM) in 23 percent, an unprecedented rises, which exceeded the requirements of the trade unions, and has stirred controversy in multiple sectors, who hurts and who benefits from this increase?





istóricamente the increase of the SM has been **H...** closely linked to the Price Index Consumer (CPI) and its calculation does not host relationship with the cost of living, which makes this deficit in terms of covering basic expenses and vital of a family. On this occasion, the Government wanted to break this equation and to be guided by the so-called subsistence minimum [\*], why set the increase in the SM at 23 percent, -a real increase (Increase - IPC) of 17.7 percent.

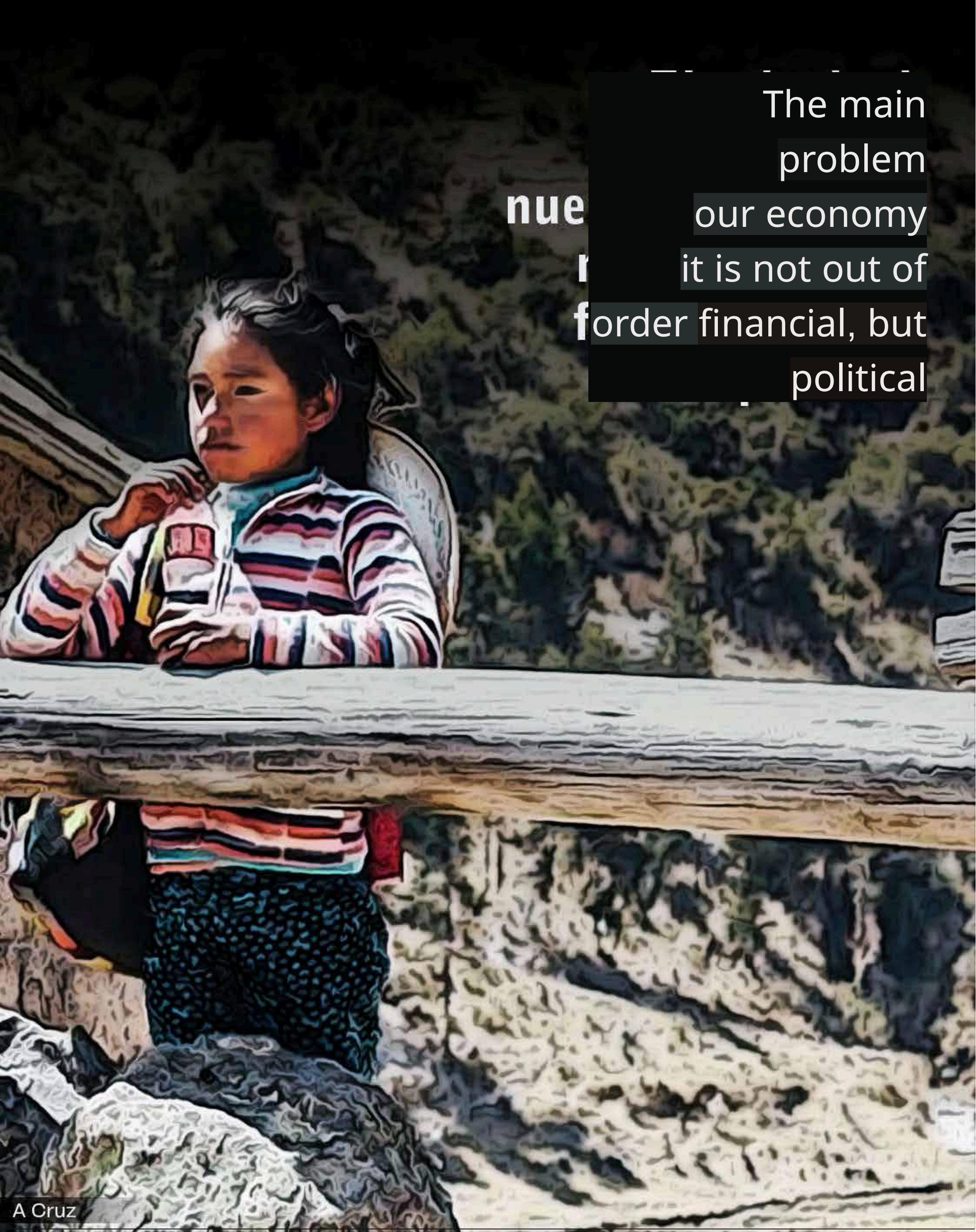
An increase of almost a quarter of the SM is beneficial to the wage-earning population, however, in recent years, this has been decreasing considerably since the employment has been mediated by the informal working that is currently 78,3% and in the rural area of the 87 per cent, which is why we can assert that only 21.7 percent of the population will have access to the generous increase in the SM.

Consider that many of the taxes and much the Current Spending (bureaucracy, war, payment of interest External Debt), as is the state payroll, are indexed to the SM, which leads to a high increase of Expenditure Current and wide ostensibly the fiscal deficit, which it generates several questions: does the general budget of 2026 had referred to the increase of the SM?, what the \$ 23 billion of weights obtained from the sale recent bond TES are destined to cover these increases are not covered?

Public services, health, among others, are indexed the SM which will have a significant increase in the costs this year, however, the true 'hollow fiscal' will come account-item onerous as the megapensiones, the salaries of Congressmen and Cabinet, among others. This must lead us to reflections mandatory, it is not good indexing the taxes and services to the SM, and that the wages of senior public servants must be in close relationship the salary of the majority of colombians.







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The main  
problem  
our economy  
it is not out of  
order financial, but  
political



The main problem of our economy is not out of order financial but also political, in a measured way we generate GDP is low, not enough to settle the liabilities and for frosting use borrowings, however, the policy economic implanted by previous governments and sustained by the current government, focuses on the increase of Expenditure Current and the constant increase of the External Debt (OF), by means of acquiring new and onerous loans.

What more desastrozo is that it continues the application of the Effect Drip (Trickle Down Effect-TDE-, for its acronym in English), that raises the growth and promotion tax large companies and emporiums, for increasing your wealth, it spill out to the rest of the society, allowing you to create new working places; countries for decades have been applied to the TDE in its economy, have not managed to minimize the gap of social inequality, or have increased the purchasing power per capita; by the otherwise, to the extent that the dividends of the private capital increase the rich get richer, the poor more poor, pauperiza the paid and grows the job informal.

The stability and dynamics of an economy is not inferred only by the occupation, but that in itself it is determined by the capacity of purchasing power per capita, as without this reduces the acquisition of goods and services, including products of basic or first need; the failure to sustain the productivity data and employment in the informal economy lies in the fact that, although this ensures fluctuation of money supply, it does not allow generation sustained and progressive purchasing power per capita, in addition pauperiza the conditions of life.

[\*] The Minimum subsistence refers to the basic economic resources required to meet essential needs (food, housing, health, etc) and ensure a life of dignity. In other words, the alleviation of poverty, multidimensional.





# PEACE, INTERVENTIONISM, THE CORRUPTION AND THE WAR



Sergio Torres

During the last few years, humanity has witnessed in direct war crimes and all kinds of violations the rights of the people. The international law, the institutions and rules built by the States themselves are have become a dead letter useless. Have been transmitted a genocide and the canalladas of a dying empire.



26 KLEPTOCRACY



logic imperial and neocolonial seems to drive the **LING** international account looks warmongering and absolutely authoritative. Greed, shameless

with that the empire of the united States tries to

prolong its terminal stage, has been able to

generate a negligible climate of tensions.

While international diplomacy have been dedicated to make pronouncements and rejection in the name of a right international who long ago was tainted. The powerful states of the global North are trying to solve their crisis by subjecting the world to his designs. The speech outdated and defeated colonialism, the force and plunder again perching on the countries of the so-called global South.

Against this background, there have been processes sovereign resist it and try to build their self-determination; most of them today are under siege by the actions interventionist and the threats of the emperor. The aggression to Venezuela and the ridiculous proclamation of the president of USA as its new ruler, confirm that the peoples today we face a threat that must unify.

### The peace and the peoples

Today again we must put at the center of our processes the concepts of sovereignty and self-determination, mixed with a principle of action unit. As well as back to regain a lot of validity phrases Bolivar and Che against imperialism. Charge full validity of the teaching unit and grounded in the context of Martí, Mariátegui and Camilo Torres, unity as a people to face the enemy.





# ANTI IMPERIALISTA





The people deserve a life in peace and decent life well-being for all and all; that peace is built with the effective and meaningful participation of the people; there is his ability determine and govern themselves. From there, solve their conflict and designs.

For this reason, the peace can't be a vehicle that is used for a particular purpose, or is manipulated to make up the acceptance of the orders of the emperor. The falsehood with which some governments use discourses on sovereignty, peace and change, as they develop and implement military doctrines, political and economic models that support the corruption and submission, can be regarded as a betrayal of the people. Even more, if that government was assumed as of the people.

Peace never fails; the threats of imperial and betrayals of governments can't bury your search. The aggression and tricks internal and external to the peoples sovereign did not manage to finish its construction. But it is of course, each time more, that is from the communities, peoples and social expressions that depend on this historical.





# AFFORD WITH LOANS, IT'S A LOUSY ECONOMIC STRATEGY



P Medina

Chavela Villamil

The inflation is managed to sustain itself in margins stable in By 2025, the domestic product continued to be slowed down and continued to the increase the Current Expenditure, without solid financing but by resorting to borrowing; what has been on increase of fiscal deficit has brought the possible insolvency of our economy.



330 BALANCE 2025



During the 2025 some of the economic indicators had a slight rebound, as in the case of the Index of Consumer prices (CPI), which closed in 5.3 cent, the unemployment in November fell to 7 percent and is expected to close by 2025, at 6.7 percent; however, the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is still slowed down and very lower margins pre-pandemicos, in this context our productivity during the 2025 will not exceed 2.6 cent.

### Cae consumption

The decline in inflation during the last year should be in to a large extent, the collapse of the contribution of the food the pace of growth of the price; this decrease is inferred from the steep decline in demand, which is presented throughout the year because of the loss of purchasing power, in other words, if no one buy it, the price of the product low and if this is reduced inflation yields; from then this equation is volatile and can change at any time and lead to the inflation increase again.

### Formulas that put you on edge the development of the economy

During the 2025, the low production has been offset through of borrowing, which has increased the fiscal deficit, which November of the previous year amounted to 7,2 per cent of GDP, in the case of the External Debt, in December of the previous year came to 211.584 million (48.6 per cent of GDP), increasing 9.879 billion (4.9 per cent) compared to December of 2024. This was in addition to the sale of Bonds TES at the end of last year, that generated a deficit of \$ 23 billion pesos with an interest whose average is 13,15 percent and sustains us debt until 2040.

Another big problem, is to have a deficit growing and diverse borrowings, which undermine the ability of indebtedness and payment, for which this government resorted to the dangerous extent of easing of the Fiscal Rule, to not meet the standard require, that the Fiscal Deficit should not exceed 4 percent







of the GDP, in this way, the Ministry of Finance projected this year a deficit of over 7 percent, to access resources in tangible terms does not, in other words, this new policy allows you to get the country to rates of interest exaggerated. To this mismatch, it is joined to the fact that our country has fallen your Risk Rating (BB-), which entails that the rate of annual interest rate increases and reaches around today's horrible 14 percent.

Currently, the Fiscal Deficit is higher than 139 billion weights, which exceeds the amount that may be collected by taxation, and much more complex if one takes into account that the Law of finance that reducing the deficit was sunk recently in the Congress, it leaves you in suspense to complete the financing of the General Budget of the next year; leaving the country in a major fiscal risk, which, if not in the short term, in the medium-and long-term negative numbers could devastate our economy and, as shown by the trend, the most affected would be the Social Spending, which would increase the monetary poverty and multidimensional, and the gap social inequality.





## It is a problem of economic policy

The financial policy of the Government of Petro has concentrated the increase in Current Spending (bureaucracy, war, and payment of External debt), to expand the coverage of some programs of subsidies, and to create more state bureaucracy, but it does so without take into account the financial times that the country is going through, in other words, significantly increases the liabilities, in a time at which the assets are decreased until reaching indicators negative. The main problem of our economy, lies in fiscal and economic policy, the entire time that the taxes collected cover fairly the balance of spending, but the proceeds are not it invests, but that, in a margin higher than the 77 percent allocated to Current Expenditure, and in addition consume more than what is occurs.

Exit from the current crisis and to revive our economy, implies structural reforms to the state treasury and the productive system, all while this system does not generate or social inclusion, or a lot less growth and productivity; hence, the dynamic of the economy requires a structural change in the policy the economy, a model that has as base the increase in the power purchasing power per capita, the comprehensive development, the strengthening the national systems of production, and the decrease of the gap inequality and poverty (multidimensional and monetary).

The revival and the strength of the economy is achieved increasing the flow of capital and the creation of new working places, in addition, it is necessary to taxation redistributive and differential according to the net capital, this boosts the purchasing power per capita increasing demand, which results in reduction of unemployment and increase of the capacity of production companies.

To overcome the current economic crisis and the deficit of power purchasing involves establishing an economic policy founded in the formalization of employment and the improvement of the conditions salary, in addition, you must generate a redistributive taxation that allows to subsidize lower layers of the society, therefore, it requires new economic paradigms that encourage the integral development of the national production.





# THE PERPETUAL WAR OF THE USA IN COLOMBIA



Paula Sandino

If from before, Colombia was a aircraft carrier that was running the perpetual war of the empire, now that Trump by force seeks to subjugate even more to Latin america and the Caribbean, the colombian troops and Military Bases gringas, have a higher weight in the plans neocolonial of the worn-out empire north american.





to united States policy toward the government  
colombian is ambivalent, while maintaining a **LIST** railway driving from Washington on the  
colombian troops, while putting pressure on  
the government of Petro, each time that it takes away  
from some of the imperialist policies of Trump. Pressure  
that has been on the rise for the year 2025, despite the  
fact that the core central to the plan antisubversivo US  
in Colombia, has been maintained and strengthened  
since 2022, when Petro came to the presidency.

### The US seeking refuge and den

The National Security Strategy (NSS) of Trump,  
you acknowledge that the western empire declines  
and therefore the global hegemony is a "goal  
undesirable and impossible", while emerging  
powers autonomous seeking a order multipolar  
world that respects the laws international.

To cope with this setback, the US is folded back toward  
the western hemisphere (Latin America and the  
Caribbean), to those considered to be “country of  
shit” (shit hole), just worthy of being neocolonias, to  
the required privileges to american companies, in  
order to exploit their subjects raw and markets.

To impose this plan neocolonial, strengthen the Command  
South of the Army of the united states, with which to  
perpetrate acts of aggression, as of last January 3, against sister  
Bolivarian republic of Venezuela; while ingest in the  
whole of the internal policy in Latin america, with the aim of impose  
governments submissive to his plan of war and plunder.

The U.S. Military Bases in Colombia continue to be fulfilled  
the dual function of threatening other countries, while  
ensure the control and continuity of the old regime,  
header by the oligarchy pro-imperialist. From these  
Military Bases deployed thousands of advisors, who in the







ground commanding the operations of the Armed Forces (AF) state, and his arms narcoparamilitares; as well as maintain equipment that you advise all the Brigades of the Army state, highlight groups of advisors to lead bands such as the Clan del golfo, in order to conform with the plan anti subversive.

An arm of the counterinsurgency in Colombia, it appearing as a prosthesis of the NATO in the continent, that sent thousands of mercenaries colombian Sudan, Yemen, and Ukraine, in addition to forming the band with the running the war proxy in Colombia, and against the Neighboring states; while in the barracks of the armed forces colombian, go on to train thousands of soldiers and police officers of other countries, in all the tactics of dirty war, against the Internal Enemy.





The rising military budget

To sustain the machinery of war in colombia, the State spent every year 10,700 million dollars, being the third military spending in Latin america, located between the 15 more high in the world; that devours the 15 percent of the budget state and in the past 20 years, has consumed on average 3.3 percent of the annual production of wealth in the country (Gross Domestic product-GDP).

The expenses of the war plan laid out by the empire and applied by the ruling regime, have increased by 18 percent, between 2014 and 2025. Comparing the last two governments, the Duke (2018-2022) and the Petro (2022- 2026), this reaches magnitudes never before seen in Colombia:

MILITARY SPENDING IN COLOMBIA

Year	Percentage of GDP	Billion Pesos
2018	3,2	47,0
2019	3,2	48,6
2020	3,5	49,4
2021	3,5	53,3
2022	3,6	56,7
2023	3,9	57,1
2024	4,1	59,3
2025	4,1	60,0

Source: Research Team of the Magazine Insurrection

In this Government, 80 percent of the military spending is intended the payment of the troops. And with Petro, from 2024, initiated a plan growth of the foot of strength, with 16,000 military and 20,000 police.





### The underworld of the conflict

The Doctrine of Security imposed by imperialism american, is directed to pursue and exterminate the Internal enemy, who are all fighters for the rights human and people's rights; was applied between 1947 and 1980, by a state's Armed Forces; between 1980 and 1995, they allied themselves with the Signs of cocaine, Medellin and Cali for run the genocide of popular wrestlers; and between 1995 and 2005, the groups narcoparamilitares so-called AUC, I was commissioned to continue perpetrating the killing of leadership social and other wrestlers.

In the past 20 years, all kinds of bands, posters and clans mobsters, do the dirty war against the rebels and protest social, led as always by the plan antisubversivo ordered by the oligarchies gringa and a colombian.





Half a century of alliance war between the armed forces and all kinds of bandits, has resulted in the gradual degradation of the arm repressive state and in the development of a structure mafia the interior of the armed forces, in a symbiosis of crime, that going beyond the traditional complementary role, you have the mafias in front of lps States; for in Colombia, reach to be the machinery of war hegemonic, subordinate completely to the commands gringas.

Come to the government of Petro in 2022, not only continues the plan imperialist war, but that adds a policy public give political status to the narcobandidos, which come in partnership with the armed forces, using a “revolving door” that opens the table of negotiations with them; with the justification of to achieve what they call a Total Peace territorial, which empowers to the bands and strengthens, as well as mechanisms of dispute, and territorial control.

During the Uribe government (2000-2010), negotiated and agreed to the demobilization of the AUC, in reward for the genocide that was perpetrated; the drug lords legalized capital and all continued to be at the service of the plan of dirty war, adopting new names. This ‘script-recycling violence’, by the oligarchies dominant, is repeated after the demobilization of the Farc in 2016; and it seems that it will come to be the destiny of the negotiations of Petro, the sign of the The Clan of the gulf and other bands and microstrip.

### The dispute in the regions

Under the Duke, the armed forces in alliance with the so-called “objections”, who were the demobilization of the Farc attacked against the communities in the department of Cauca; came Petro with the plan of desalojarlas and again the armed forces, simulate that fight with them, while other bands of the region, simulate enter negotiations to disarm.





# RECOGNIZE



A Pérez

Further south, in Putumayo and Nariño, this government will create a dissent of this once-in-chief of the Farc, Ivan Marquez, who along with the group, which operates in the Catatumbo, also, keep them to commit crimes, while the sit down to negotiate with Petro.

The main poster exporter of cocaine in the country, the Clan of the gulf, kept their routes of drug exports in the north Choco and try to expand towards the south, in partnership with the armed forces. The most significant aspect of this partnership occurs in the south of Bolivar, the northeast and bajo Cauca Antioquia, region in which the deployment on the ground commanded the bandits, multiplied by 4 to which the Military state,



40 BALANCE 2025



the one who mostly keep quiet in the barracks;  
and as is customary, not only is there no  
fighting in the Army against the Clan of the  
gulf, but the reinforced, when in trouble.

In 2025, on the border with Venezuela, there were moments  
critics of confrontation, in January against the belt 33 in the  
Catatumbo and in August in Vichada and Guainía against the  
so-called Second Marquetalia. Throughout the year, the Canton of  
the Army Puerto Jordan in Arauca, continued to the front to lead  
the band of Medina, and Fish, which in the end was forced to  
retreat towards the neighbouring department of Casanare.

In several cities there were attacks on police  
stations and also to Military Bases, where head  
bands ravaging the regions; attacks that go beyond  
just combat to the bands and affect the Cantons and  
Military Bases, from where directed to perpetrate  
the dirty war against the Internal Enemy.

### The genocide in progress

The persecution and elimination of social leadership  
by the imperialism and the ruling classes, seeks to  
quell popular uprisings and suppress the social  
protest against the system, in order to avoid that to  
happen again a Blast Social, as of 2021. For this, the  
plan insurgency, instructs the bands  
narcoparamilitares the beheading of the popular  
organizations, which fight for life and the territory.

Between January 2016 and June 30, 2025, have been  
documented 1.577 murders of leaders of social at all  
the national territory. Only in 2024 killed 173  
and leaders of social in Colombia; to which are add  
that to the murder of 31 ex-combatants signatories of





The violence due  
the conflict social, political and armed,  
it is tiny compared to the rest of homicides  
that are being perpetrated in the country





peace agreements, which were to serve as advocates of human rights in their communities. In 2025, the number of murders against the social leadership amounted to 187.

According to the Center for Peace and Security of the University Externado, between August 2024 and August of 2025 occurred 13.817 killings in the country; in this same period, Indepaz registers the occurrence of 76 massacres, with around 250 victims and 187 social leaders killed.

In contrast the number of murders that occurred in the course of a year, with the number of low annual suffer the armed forces. The 2025 was the most violent year for the armed forces in the last decade, with 202 members killed, 106 police officers and 96 the Military Forces.

The violence due to social conflict, political and armed, is tiny compared to the rest of murders that are being perpetrated in the country. Because every two days leave to a member of the armed forces, murder a social leader and kill other 74 colombians. These figures are the result of the effects criminógenos of capitalism, to which is added the genocide in course, against the popular forces adverse to the system dominant.





In 2025, the US continues to be, at least formally, the main military power in the world. Power remains, but its hegemony is dissolved. And when a power already can't drive, it begins to punish. The more you defend it by force, the more you lose legitimacy. The world stopped believing in the West. And when the credibility is dissolved, the brute force not reconstructs the order. The Empire will not be overthrown. You will not even be formally challenged.

Will be bypassed. And this is the most humiliating of decline: do not defeat, but the irrelevance progressive; not the spectacular collapse, but the understanding silent that is no longer needed.

Mario Pietri. Geopolitics of the interregnum: 2026.  
The Haine.org, 29-12-2025

